

# Griseproduktionen i Spanien

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## The pig production in Spain

**Grisekongres 2023**

Herning, Denmark, October 25th 2023



Vall Companys  
G R U P O

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Vall Companys Group



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Group

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Spain – Integration  
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Spain



# Vall Companys Group

**We are an agri-food group leading on pork and poultry in Spain**

We produce food for people, researching and deploying technologies to make it healthier and more sustainable, and leveraging development in our communities, specially in rural areas.

Our purpose

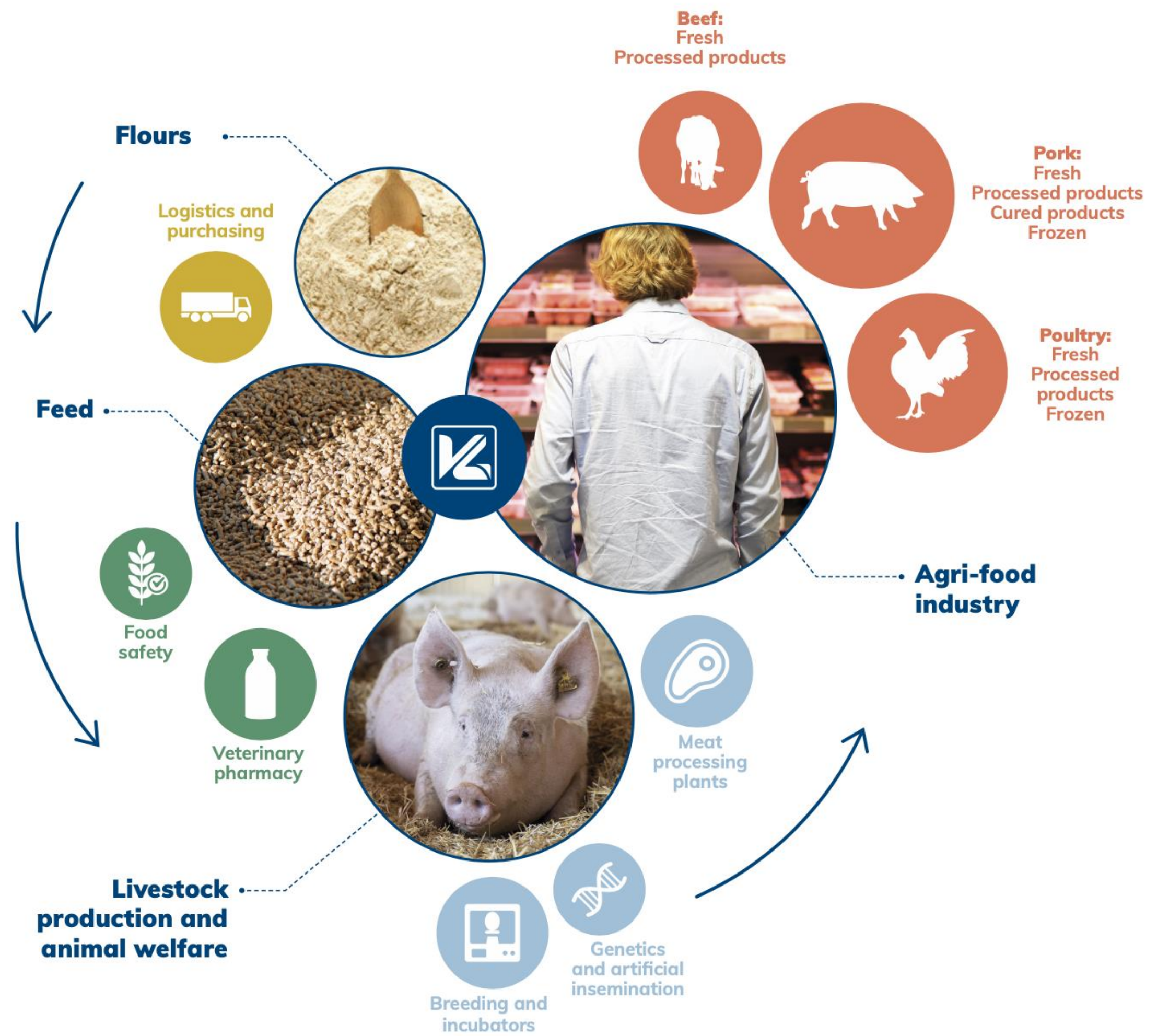
**Better food for a better world.**





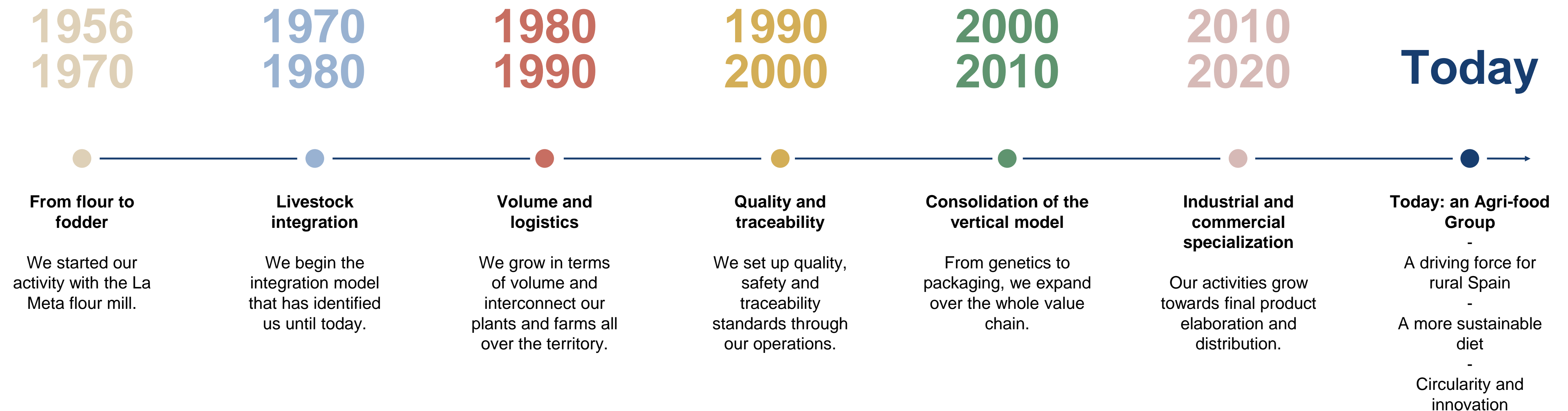
# Integrated value chain

All our processes are vertically integrated:  
Maximum traceability and food safety.





# From flour to protein: the evolution of an agri-food DNA





# Penta Programme

## Our strategic sustainability plan

The Penta Program is a real, structured, and parameterized path that impacts all our areas of action. For this reason, it consists of 5 strategic pillars that will set our course of action for the coming years.



# PENTA

PROGRAMME



## Pillar 1

Climate  
and circularity



## Pillar 2

Animal welfare



## Pillar 3

People



## Pillar 4

Quality, safety and  
innovation



## Pillar 5

Ethical and responsible  
management



## Vall Companys Group in figures

**3,010**

Million €

2022 revenue

**500**

Thousand Ton.

Pork production

**336**

Thousand Ton.

Chicken meat  
production

**+6**

Million animals

Pig production

**354**

Million animals

Chicken  
production

**2.75**

Million Ton.

Fodder production

**14**

Thousand Ton.

Beef production

**18.6**

Thousand Ton.

Cured ham  
production

**15**

Thousand Ton.

Processed meat  
production

**1.2**

Million Ton.

Bread flour  
production

**2,600**

Associated farms

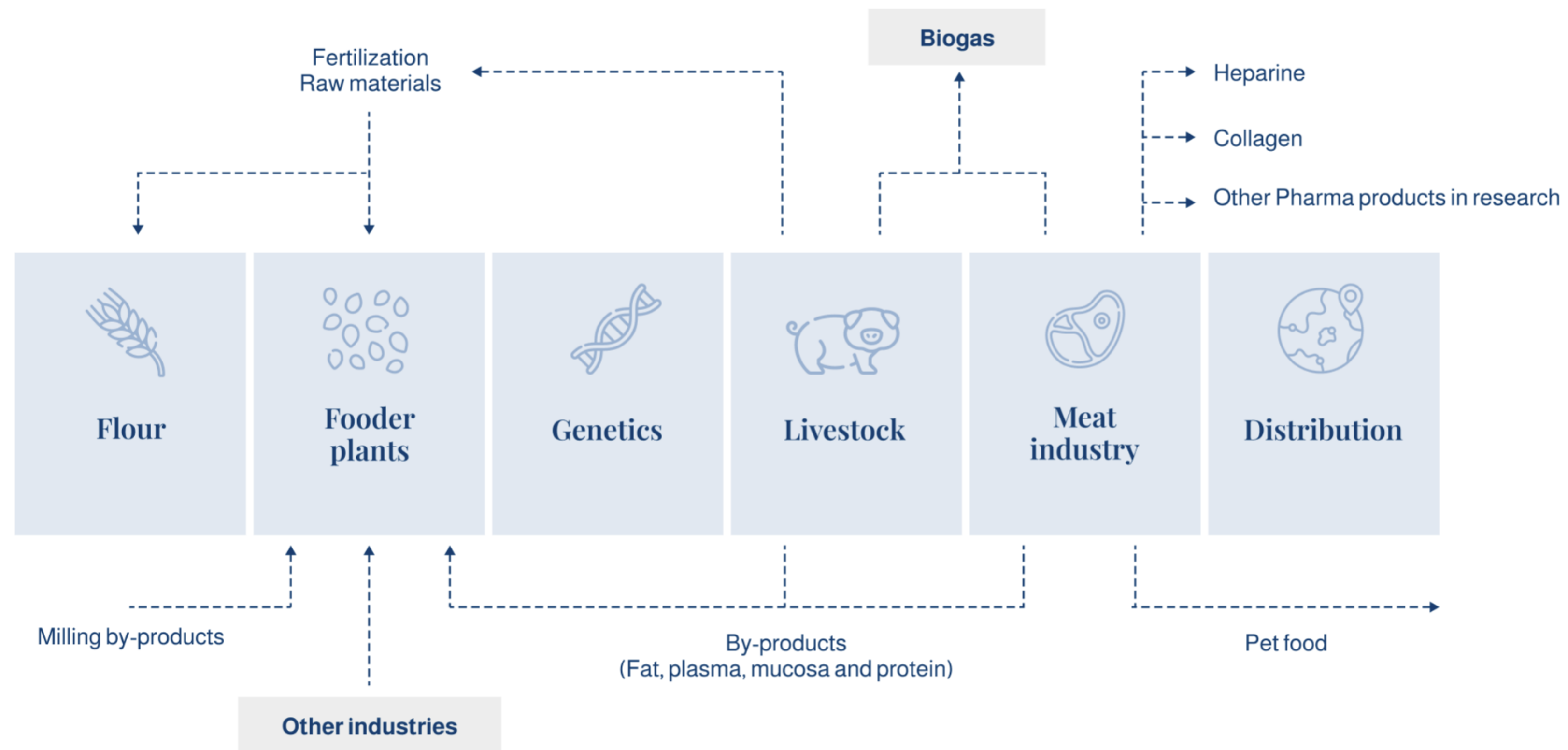
**11,000**

Employees



# Circularity and efficiency

We develop innovations that make the most of the by-products of our activity, reducing waste and generating value beyond our production chain.





# Farming in Vall Companys Group

## Piglet farms





# Farming in Vall Companys Group

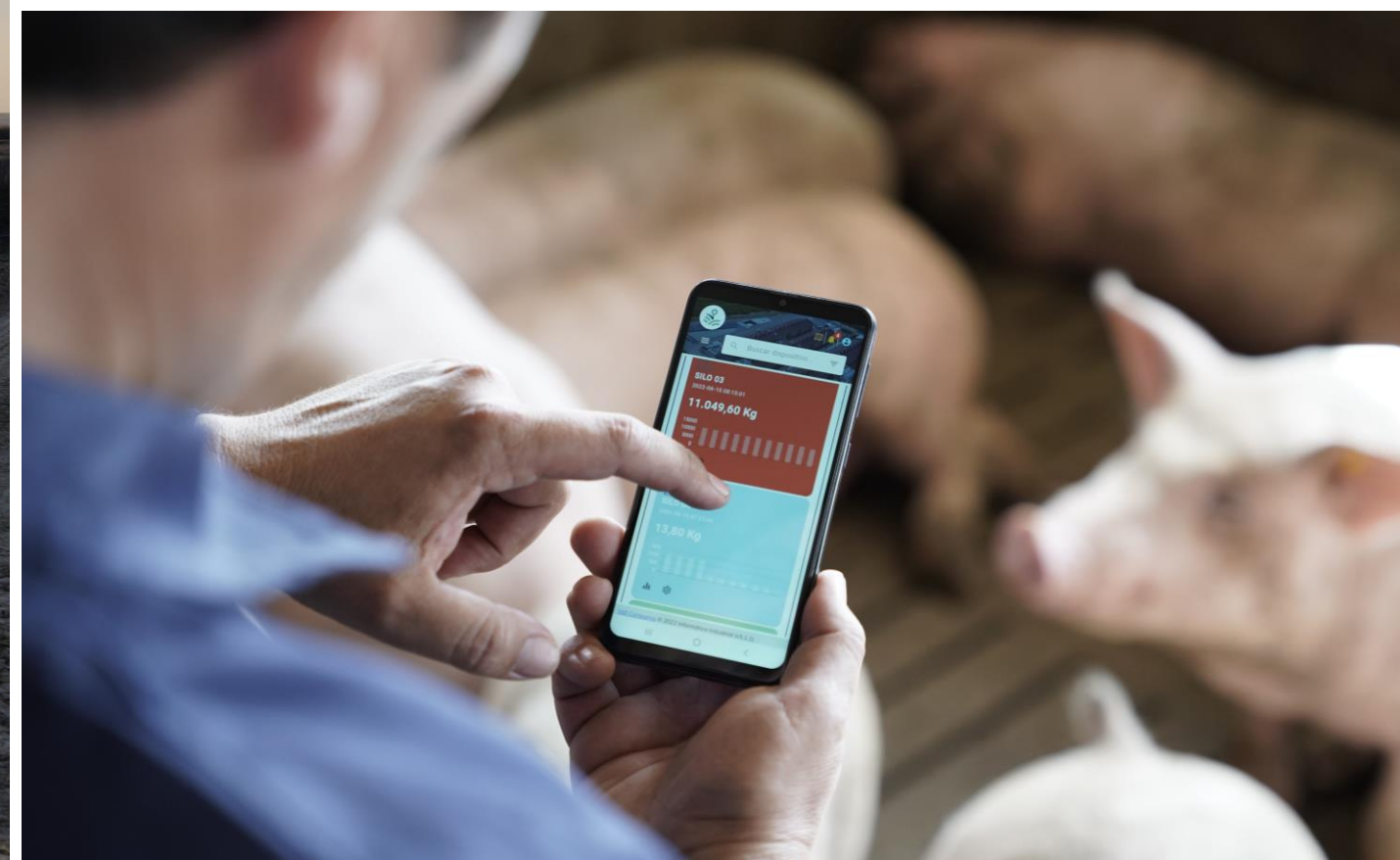
## Piglet farms





# Farming in Vall Companys Group

## Fattening farms





# Farming in Vall Companys Group

## Fattening farms





# Key figures of pig production in Spain and pork meat trade

Pig Livestock  
Global - EU

Pig Livestock  
Evolution

Pork meat production  
Global - EU

Evolution Pork  
meat production

Global Pork Meat Trade  
2017 (pre-ASF in China)  
vs 2023 – Role of Spain

Pork Meat Export  
from Spain

Variation in global pig  
livestock – Changes in  
global pork meat trade



# Variation in global pig livestock

Country	2017	2023	2017-2023	
			Variation	%
China	442.092.000	452.560.000	10.468.000	2,4%
USA	71.345.000	74.399.000	3.054.000	4,3%
Brasil	39.215.000	34.250.000	- 4.965.000	-12,7%
Canada	13.935.000	13.930.000	- 5.000	0,0%
EU-27	147.188.000	134.290.000	- 12.898.000	-8,8%
Others	62.805.000	69.211.000	6.406.000	10,2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>776.580.000</b>	<b>778.640.000</b>	<b>2.060.000</b>	<b>0,3%</b>

Country	2017	2023	2017-2023	
			Variation	%
Spain	29.232.000	34.075.000	4.843.000	16,6%
Germany	27.376.000	21.330.000	- 6.046.000	-22,1%
Polonia	11.107.000	9.624.000	- 1.483.000	-13,4%
France	12.791.000	12.183.000	- 608.000	-4,8%
Denmark	12.281.000	11.541.000	- 740.000	-6,0%
Netherland	11.881.000	10.706.000	- 1.175.000	-9,9%
Others	42.520.000	34.831.000	- 7.689.000	-18,1%
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>147.188.000</b>	<b>134.290.000</b>	<b>- 12.898.000</b>	<b>-8,8%</b>

<b>Spain</b>	29.232.000	34.075.000	4.843.000	16,6%
<b>EU w/o Spain</b>	117.956.000	100.215.000	- 17.741.000	-15,0%

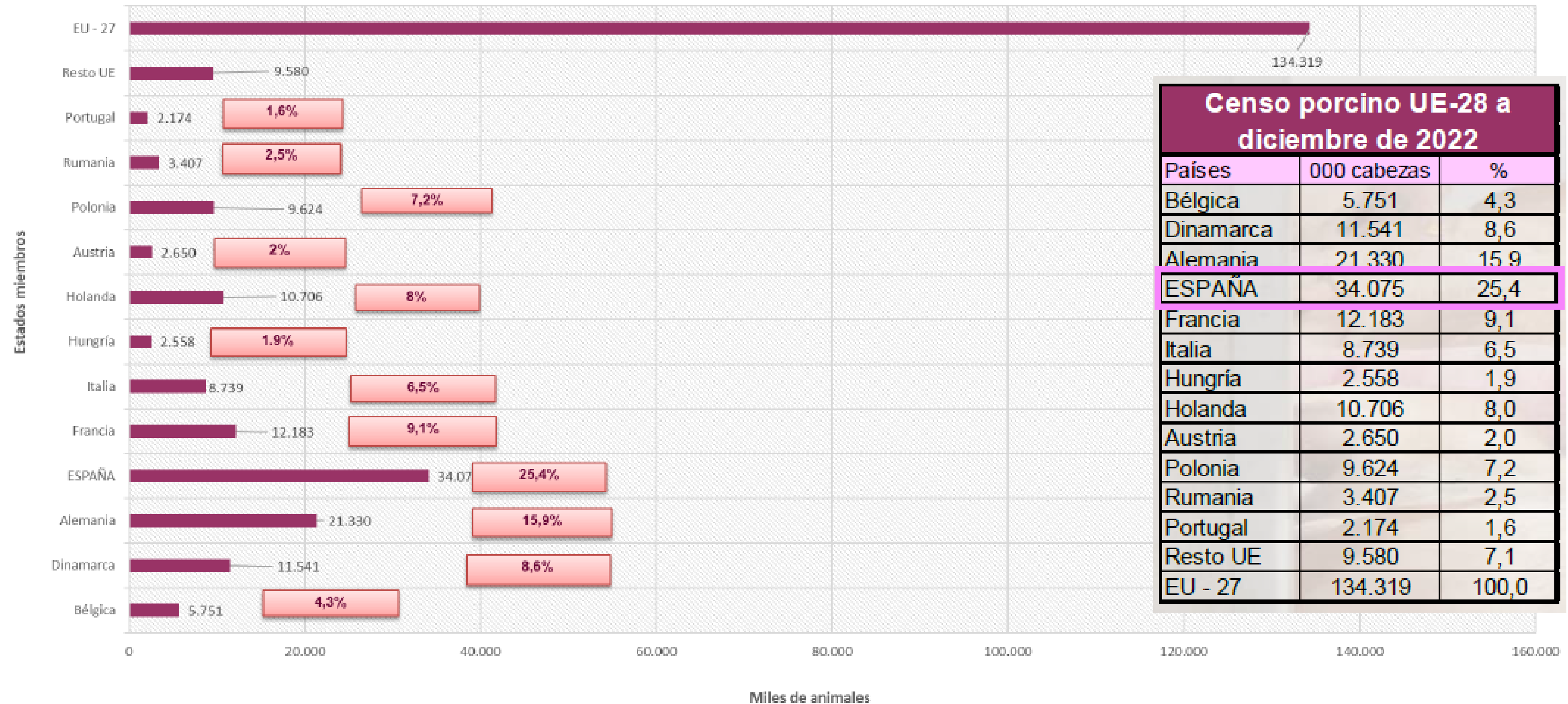
Thousand of pigs – USDA April 2023



# EU Pig Livestock

## December 2022 – Thousand of heads

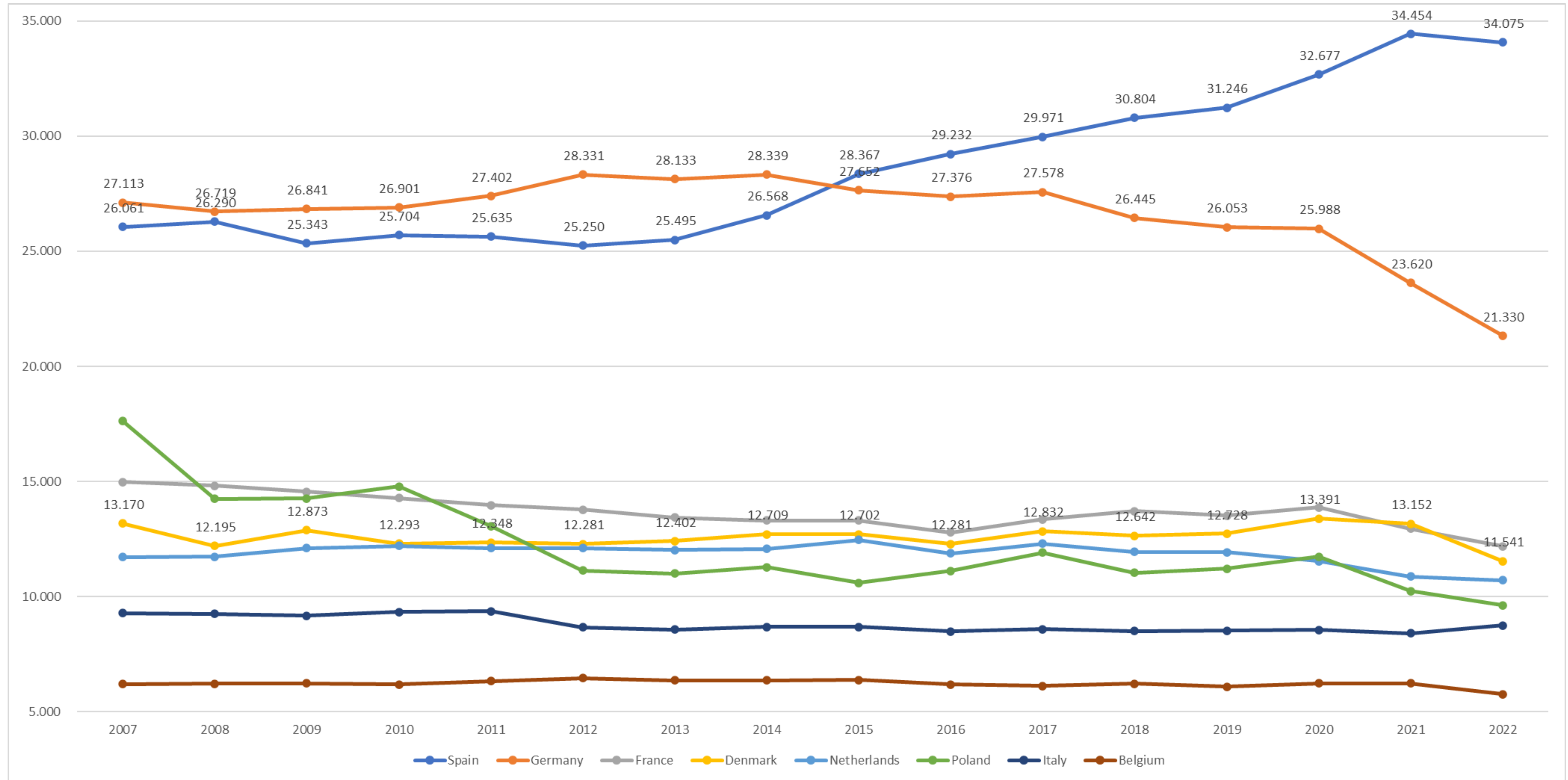
CENSO DE GANADO PORCINO EN LA UNIÓN EUROPEA  
(Miles de animales en diciembre de 2022)





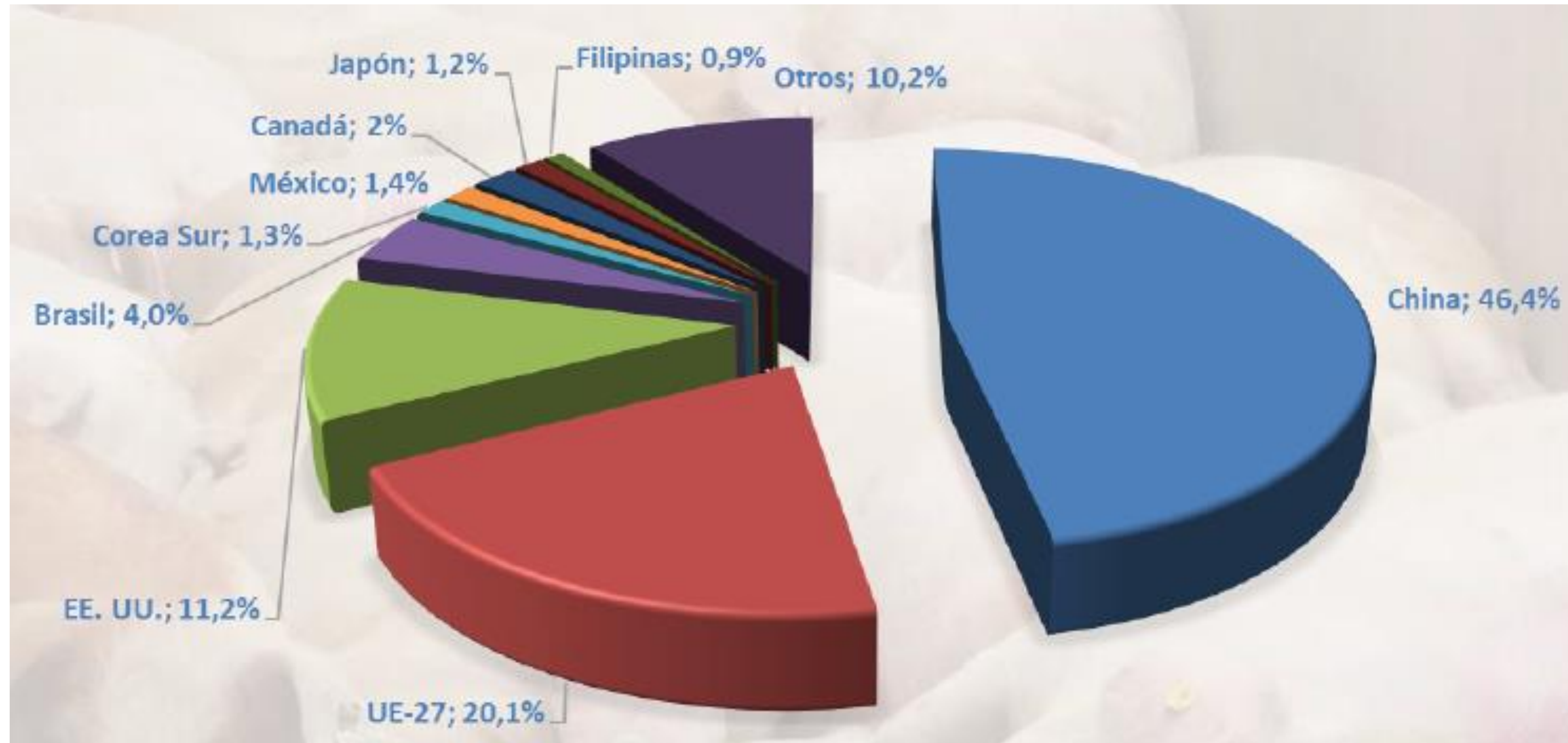
# EU Pig Livestock

## Evolution thousand pigs in December





## Global Pork Meat Production 2022 (thousand tons)

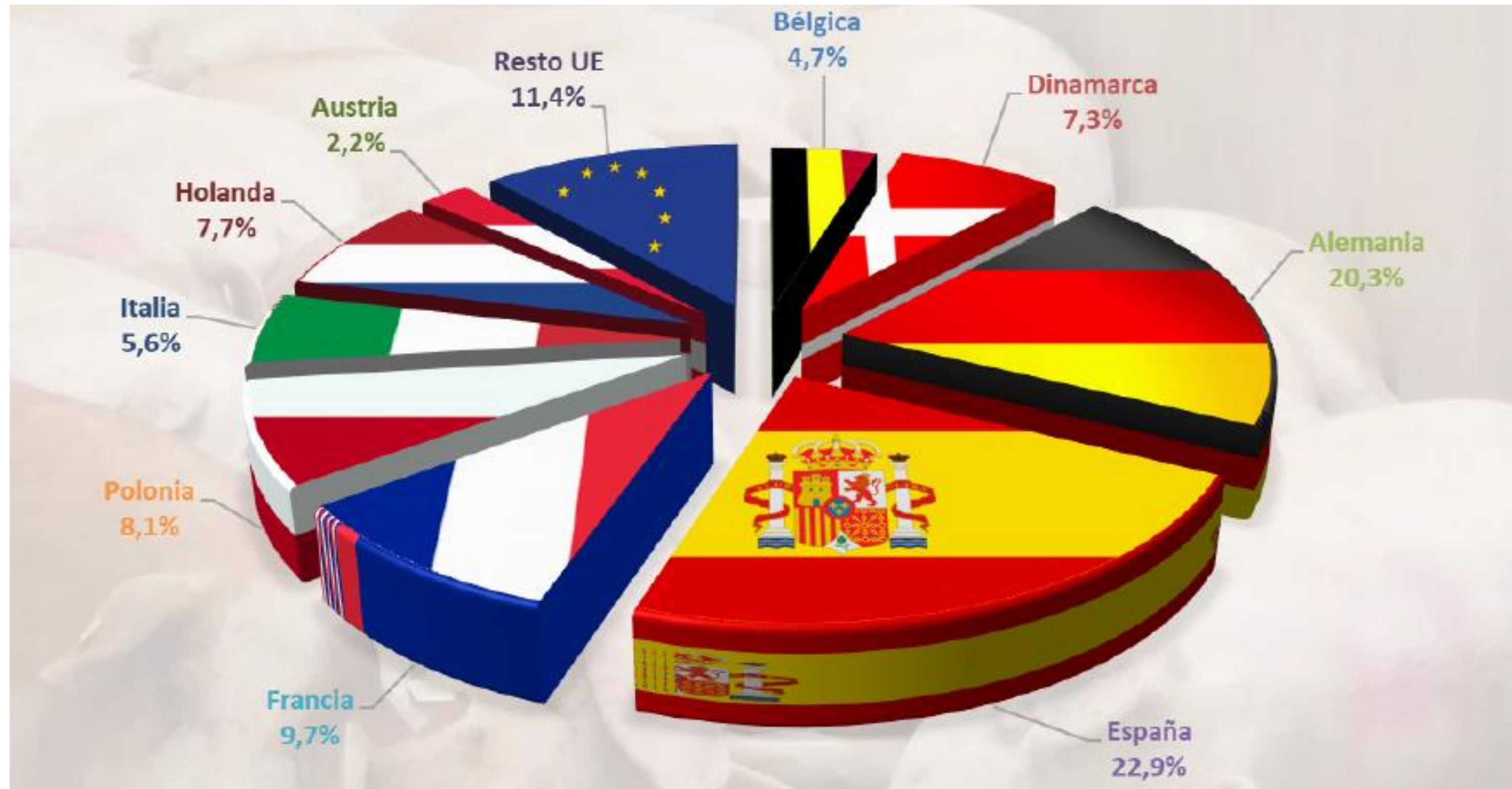


Principales países productores de carne de cerdo en el año 2022		
Países	000 Tm	%
China	51.000	46,4
UE-27	22.077	20,1
EE. UU.	12.321	11,2
Brasil	4.350	4,0
Corea Sur	1.405	1,3
México	1.530	1,4
Canadá	2.055	1,9
Japón	1.300	1,2
Filipinas	950	0,9
Otros	11.224	10,2
Total	109.846	100,0

Spain 5% Global Pork Meat Production in 2022



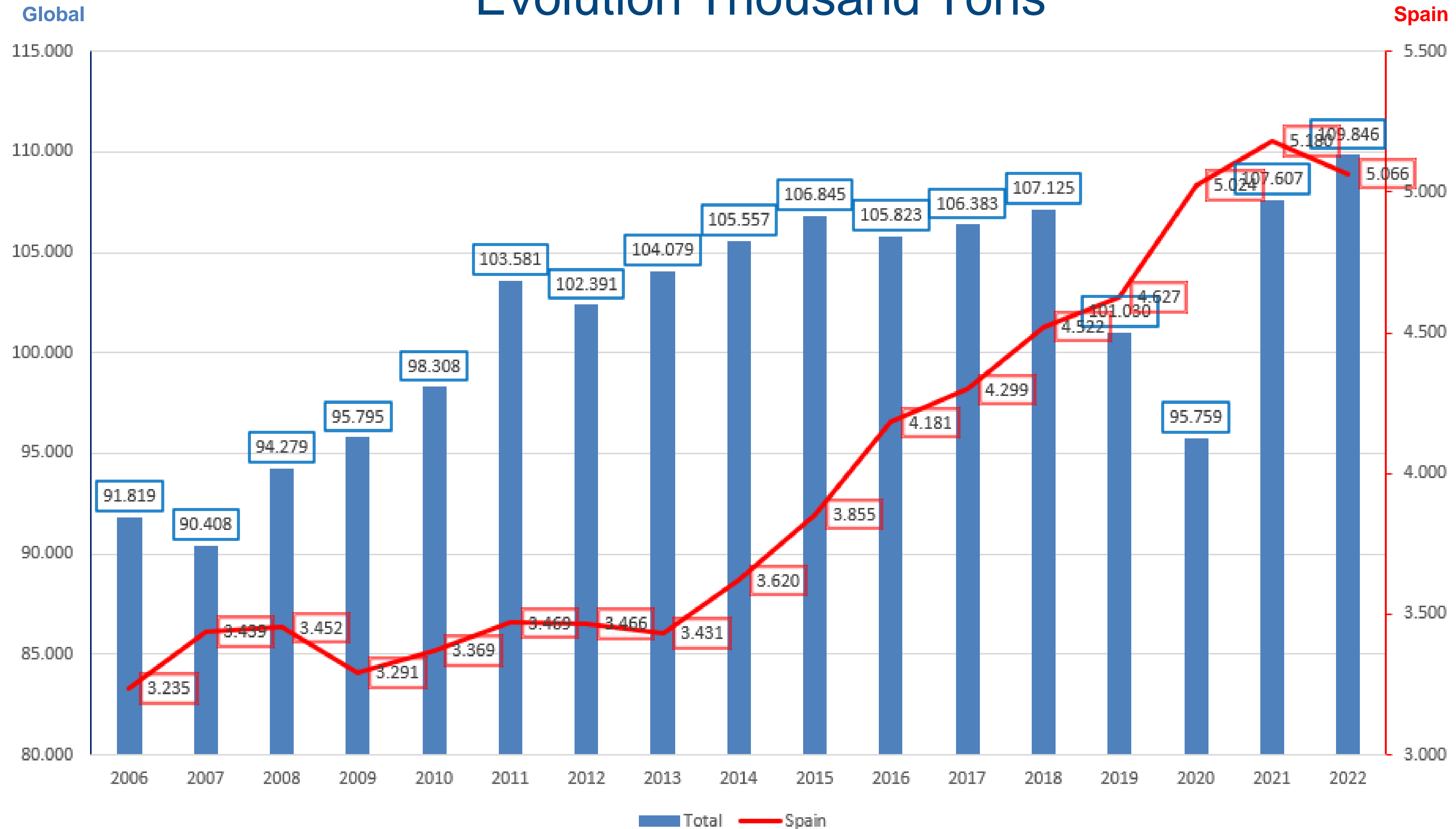
## Global Pork Meat Production 2022 (thousand tons)



Producción de carne porcina UE-27 en el año 2022		
Países	000 tm	%
Bélgica	1.032	4,7
Dinamarca	1.609	7,3
Alemania	4.481	20,3
España	5.066	22,9
Francia	2.152	9,7
Polonia	1.795	8,1
Italia	1.239	5,6
Holanda	1.701	7,7
Austria	478	2,2
Resto UE	2.525	11,4
Total	22.077	100,0



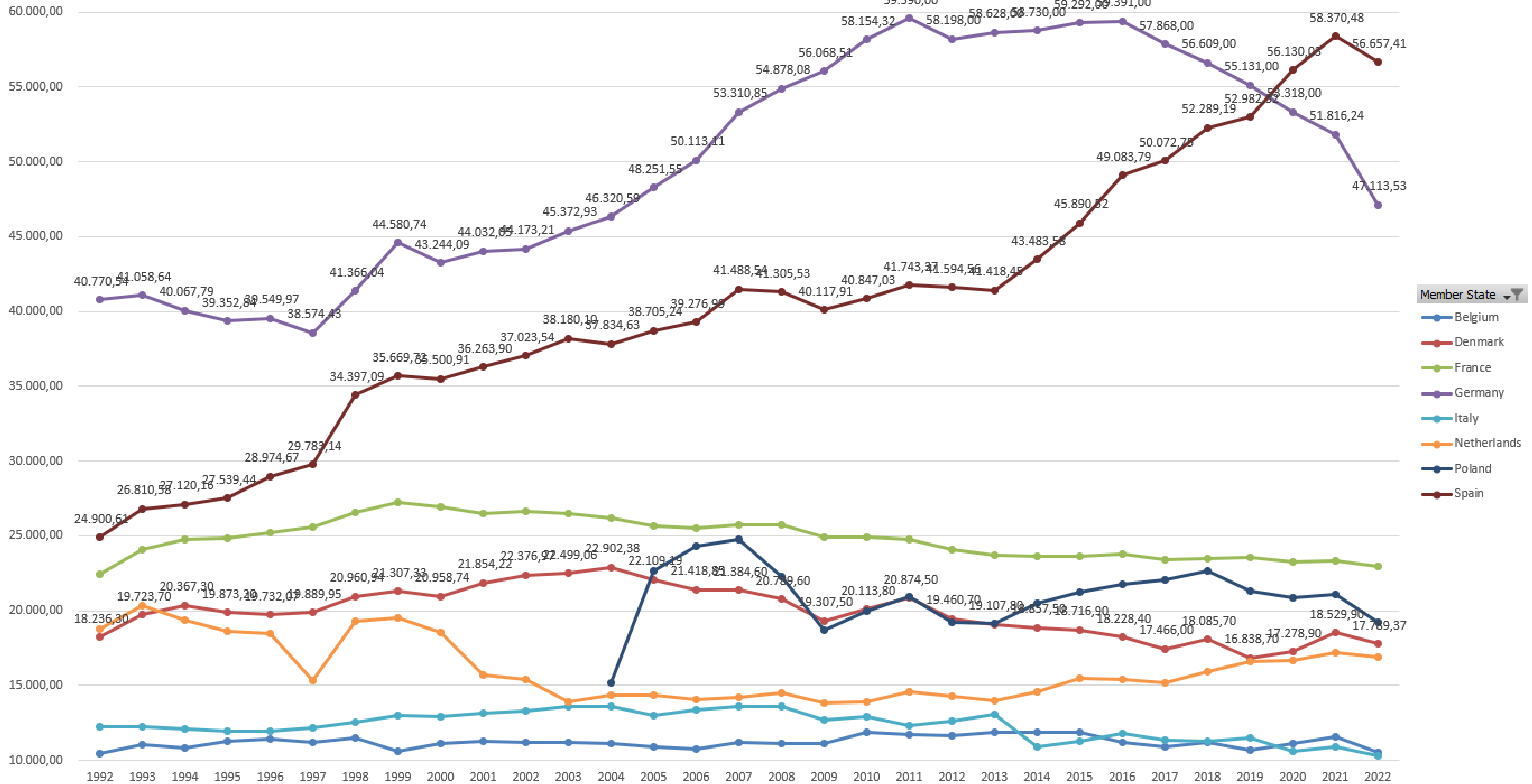
# Global Pork Meat Production Evolution Thousand Tons





# EU Pig Slaughtering Evolution Thousand heads

Suma de 1000 Heads





# Global pork meat trade 2017



2017	Production		Consumption		Import / Export
	Thousand Tn	%	Thousand Tn	%	
China	54.518	49%	55.812	50%	- 1.294
EU w/o Spain	19.361	17%	18.004	16%	1.357
USA	11.611	10%	9.541	9%	2.070
<b>Spain</b>	<b>4.299</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2.905</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1.394</b>
Brasil	3.725	3%	2.951	3%	774
Canada	1.958	2%	873	1%	1.085
México	1.267	1%	1.983	2%	- 716
South Korea	1.280	1%	1.926	2%	- 646
Japan	1.272	1%	2.729	2%	- 1.457
Philippines	1.563	1%	1.801	2%	- 238
UK	-	0%	-	0%	-
Others	11.205	10%	12.931	12%	- 1.726
<b>Total</b>	<b>112.059</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>111.456</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>603</b>

USDA April 2023 – USDA July 2021 – expressed in thousand of tonnes



# Global pork meat trade 2023



2023	Production		Consumption		Import / Export
	Thousand Tn	%	Thousand Tn	%	
China	55.500	49%	57.575	51%	- 2.075
EU w/o Spain	16.683	15%	15.745	14%	938
USA	12.417	11%	9.995	9%	2.422
<b>Spain</b>	<b>5.067</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2.380</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2.687</b>
Brasil	4.425	4%	3.037	3%	1.388
Canada	2.000	2%	956	1%	1.044
México	1.570	1%	2.585	2%	- 1.015
South Korea	1.380	1%	2.100	2%	- 720
Japan	1.300	1%	2.785	2%	- 1.485
Philippines	975	1%	1.499	1%	- 524
UK	885	1%	1.490	1%	- 605
Others	12.127	11%	13.509	12%	- 1.382
<b>Total</b>	<b>114.329</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>113.656</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>673</b>

USDA April 2023 – USDA July 2021 – expressed in thousand of tonnes



# Changes in global pork meat trade 2017-2023



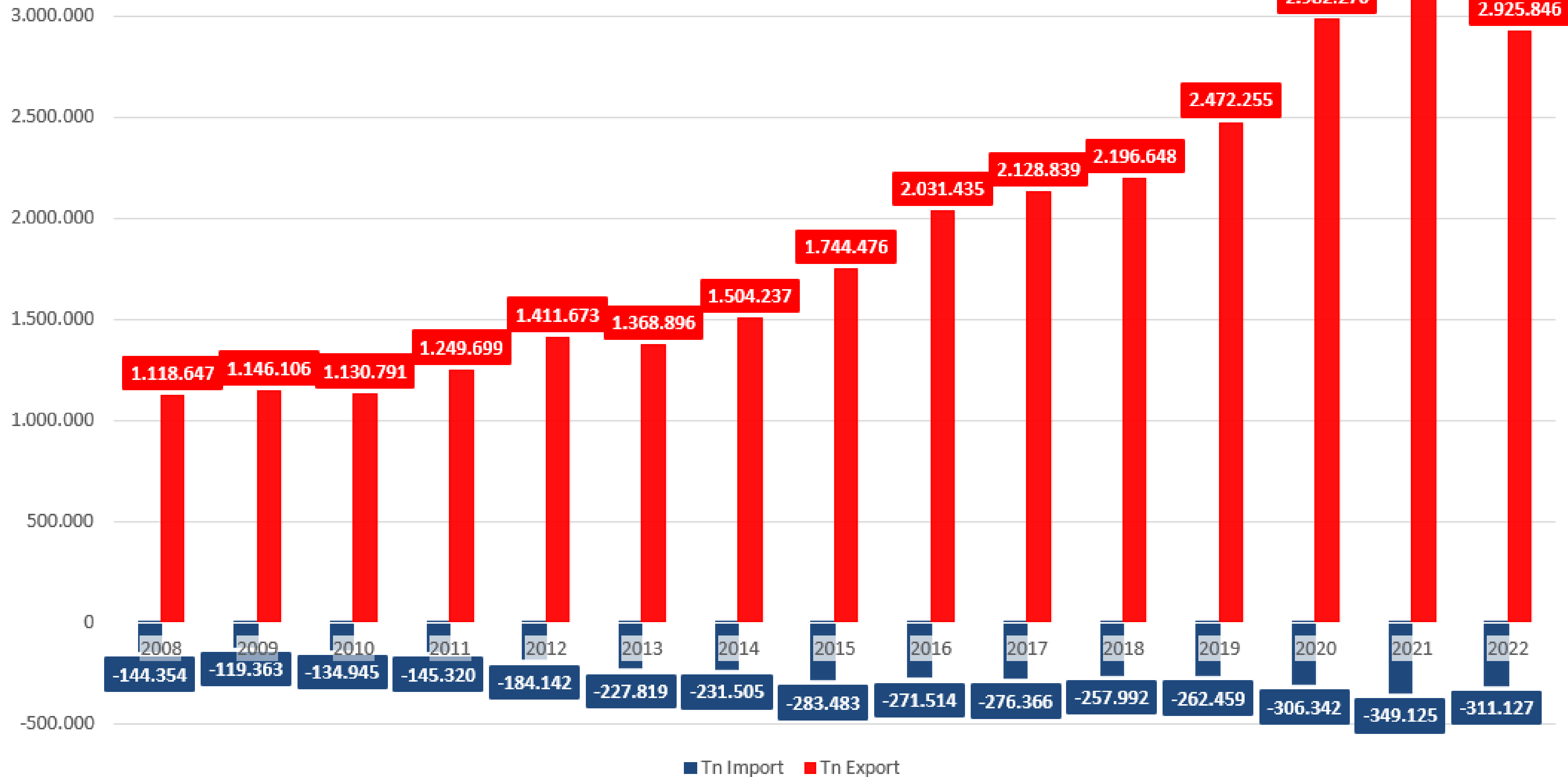
Country	Import / Export		2017-2023 in %
	2023	2017	
China	- 2.075	- 1.294	60%
EU w/o Spain	938	1.357	-31%
USA	2.422	2.070	17%
Spain	2.687	1.394	93%
Brasil	1.388	774	79%
Canada	1.044	1.085	-4%
México	- 1.015	- 716	42%
South Korea	- 720	- 646	11%
Japan	- 1.485	- 1.457	2%
Philippines	- 524	- 238	120%
UK	- 605	-	
Others	- 1.382	- 1.726	-20%
<b>Total</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>603</b>	

USDA April 2023 – USDA July 2021 – expressed in thousand of tonnes



# Pork Meat Trade in Spain (Tn)

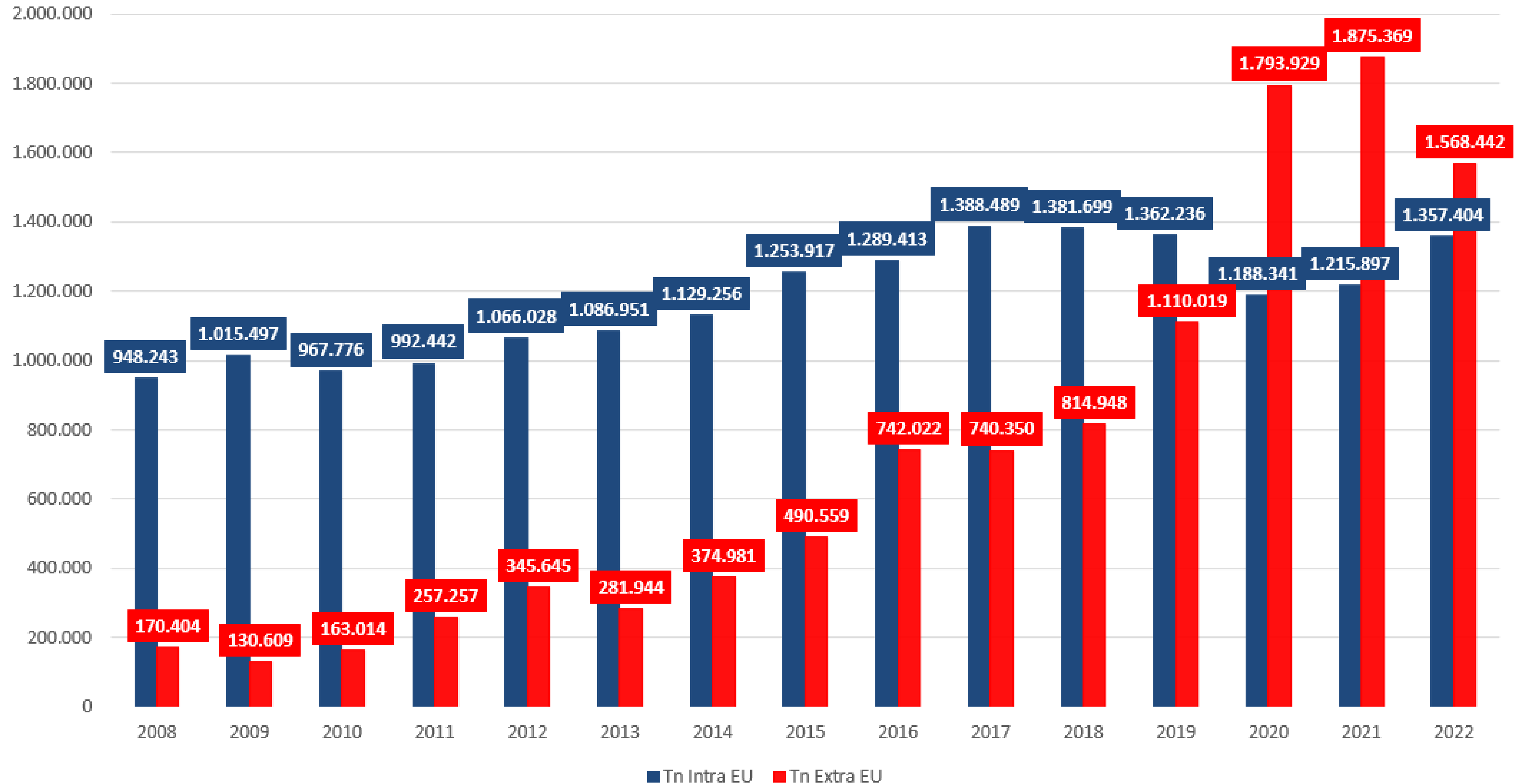
## Evolution Balance of Trade 2008-2022





# Pork Meat Export from Spain (Tn)

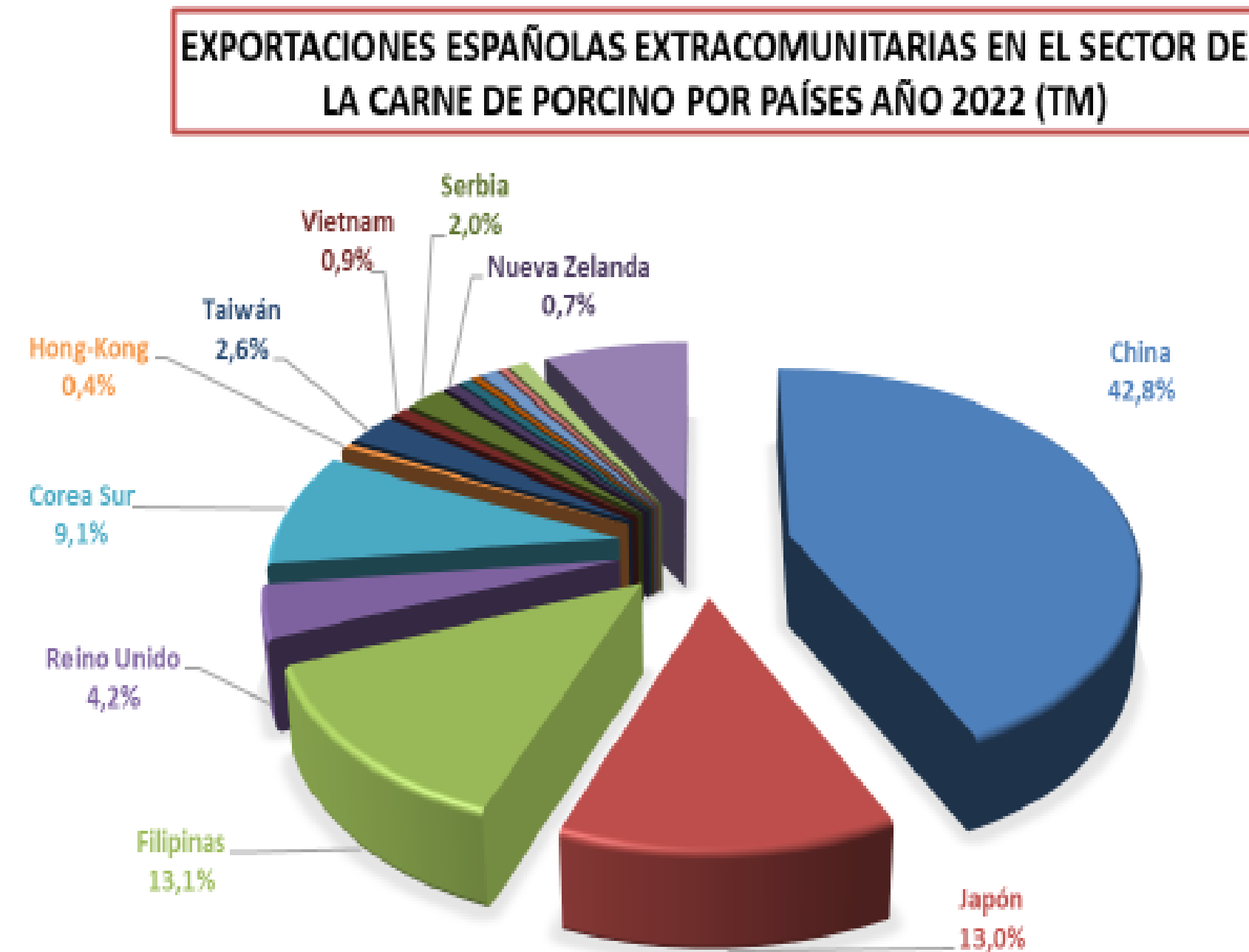
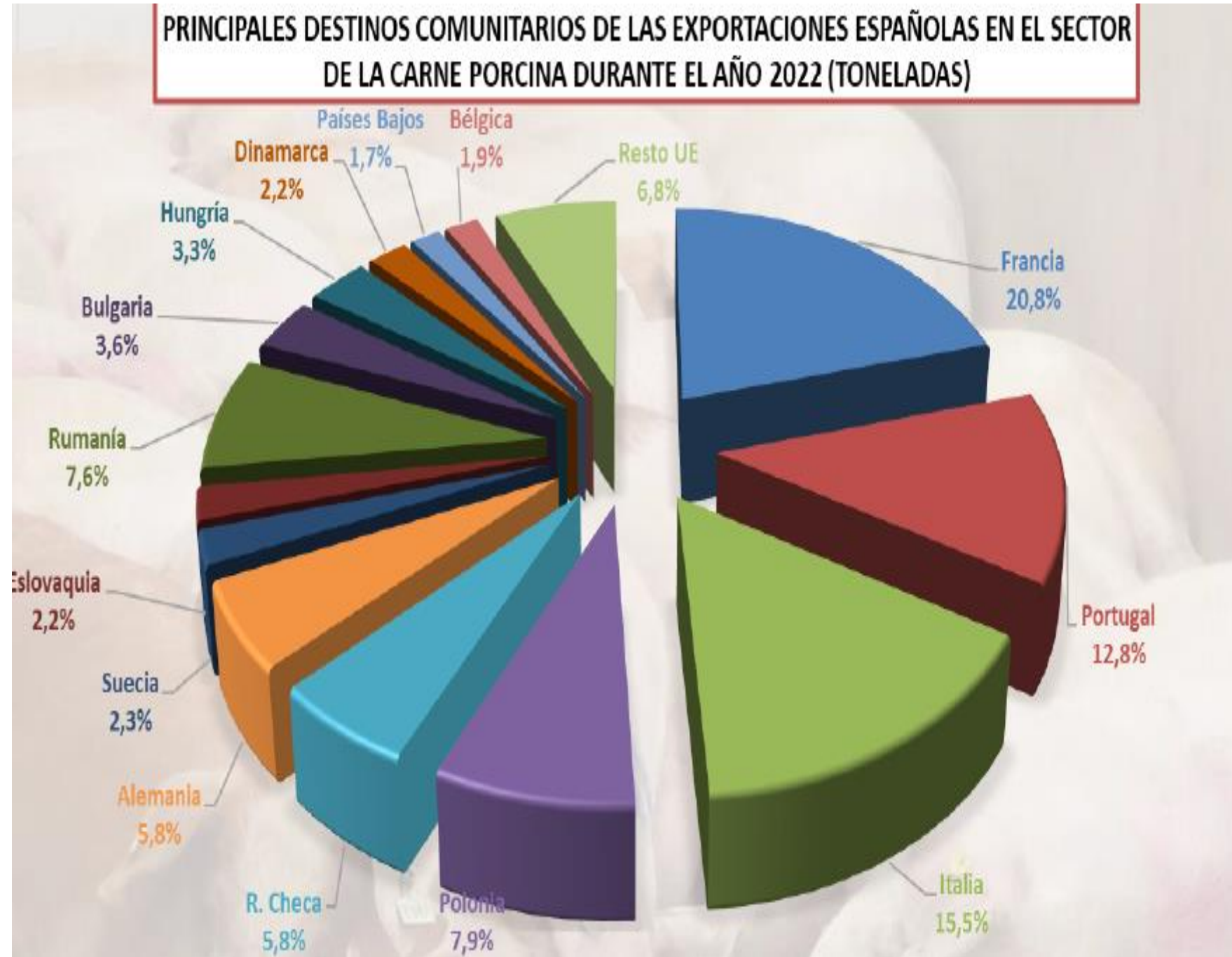
## Evolution Export 2008-2022





# Pork Meat Export from Spain (Tn)

## Destination 2022



Intra EU  
**46,4%**

Country	France	Italy	Portugal	Poland	Romania	Germany	Czech R.	Denmark	Other	Total
Tons	282.410	210.572	173.450	107.028	103.525	78.367	78.287	29.254	294.511	1.357.404
%	21%	16%	13%	8%	8%	6%	6%	2%	22%	100%

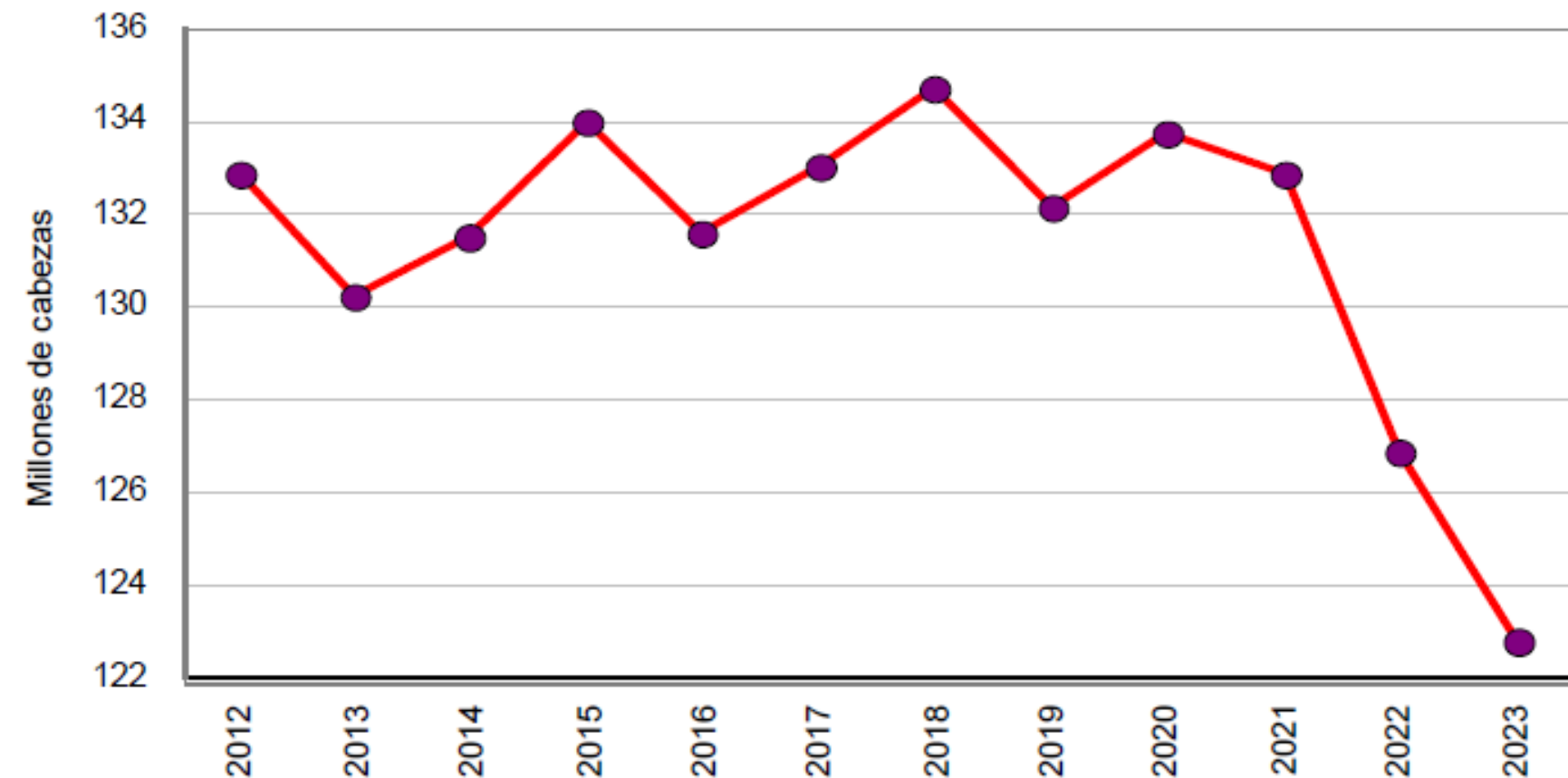
Extra EU  
**53,6%**

Country	China	Japan	Philipines	S. Korea	UK	Taiwán	Serbia	Malasia	Other	Total
Tons	671.650	203.132	205.420	143.019	65.300	40.651	31.033	16.935	191.302	1.568.442
%	43%	13%	13%	9%	4%	3%	2%	1%	12%	100%



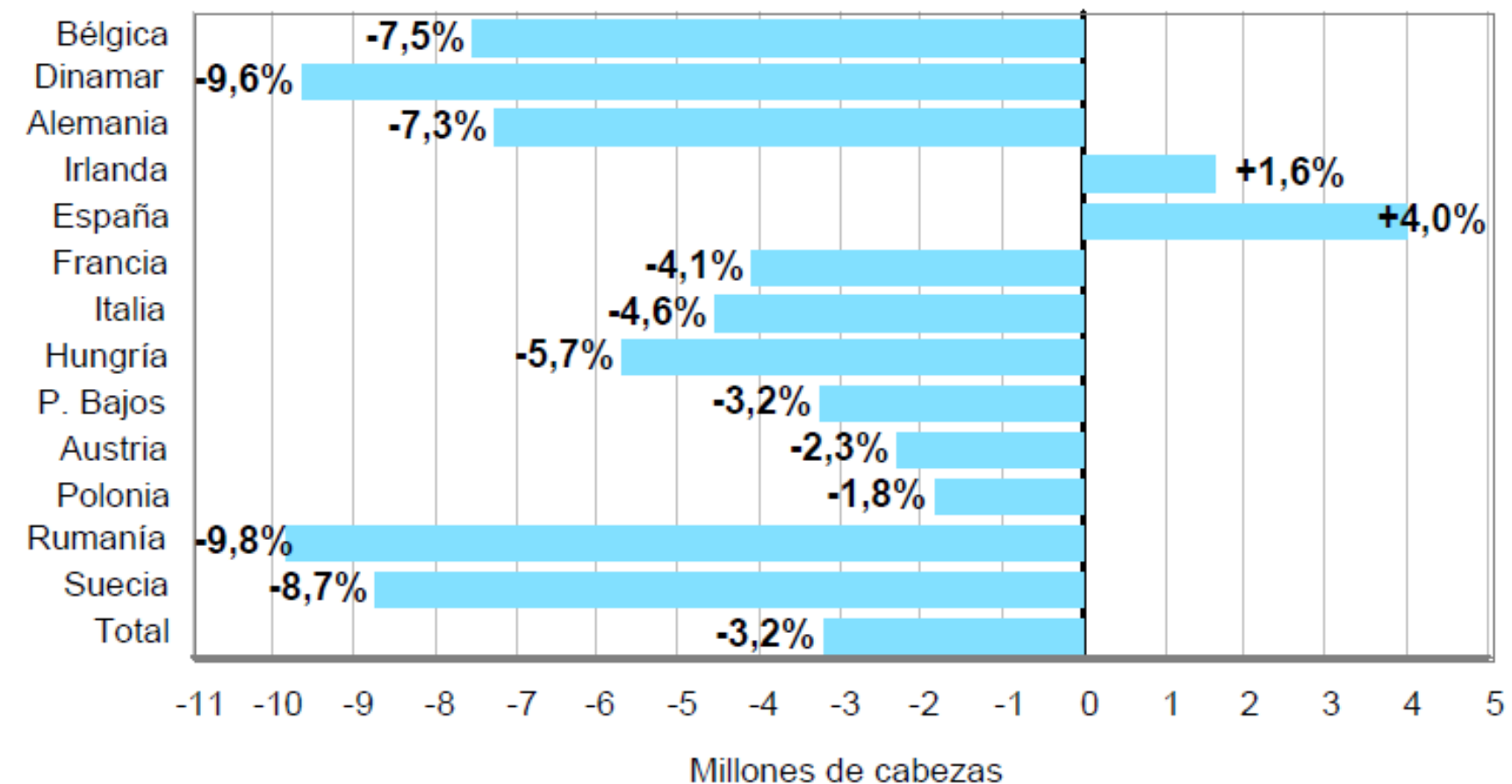
# Pork Meat Export from Spain (Tn) 2023

## EU Pig Livestock in May: 2012-2023 (Mill Heads)



## EU Pig Livestock May 2022 vs May 2023 (Mill Heads)

CENSO PORCINO TOTAL DE LA UE EN MAYO (2023%2022). Fuente: EUROSTAT



## Exports from Spain Jan-Jul 2023 (tons)

EXPORTACIÓN DE CANALES Y PIEZAS DE ESPAÑA EN ENERO-JULIO. Fuente: AEAT (toneladas)				
Destinos	2022	2023	23%22	% total
Italia	107.797	137.613	+27,7%	12,4%
Francia	109.100	111.485	+2,2%	10,0%
Rumanía	47.565	52.800	+11,0%	4,8%
Portugal	54.123	51.912	-4,1%	4,7%
Rep. Checa	40.016	47.086	+17,7%	4,2%
Alemania	18.581	28.480	+53,3%	2,6%
Bulgaria	24.411	26.601	+9,0%	2,4%
Hungría	22.910	25.921	+13,1%	2,3%
Eslovaquia	16.917	16.458	-2,7%	1,5%
<b>Total UE</b>	<b>603.773</b>	<b>666.132</b>	<b>+10,3%</b>	<b>60,0%</b>
China	217.804	177.526	-18,5%	16,0%
Japón	121.628	103.857	-14,6%	9,4%
Corea del Sur	85.786	58.685	-31,6%	5,3%
R. Unido	26.353	25.790	-2,1%	2,3%
Filipinas	79.946	23.782	-70,3%	2,1%
EE.UU.	4.688	2.497	-46,7%	0,2%
México	4.511	1.118	-75,2%	0,1%
<b>Total extra-UE</b>	<b>619.029</b>	<b>444.294</b>	<b>-28,2%</b>	<b>40,0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1.222.803</b>	<b>1.110.426</b>	<b>-9,2%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

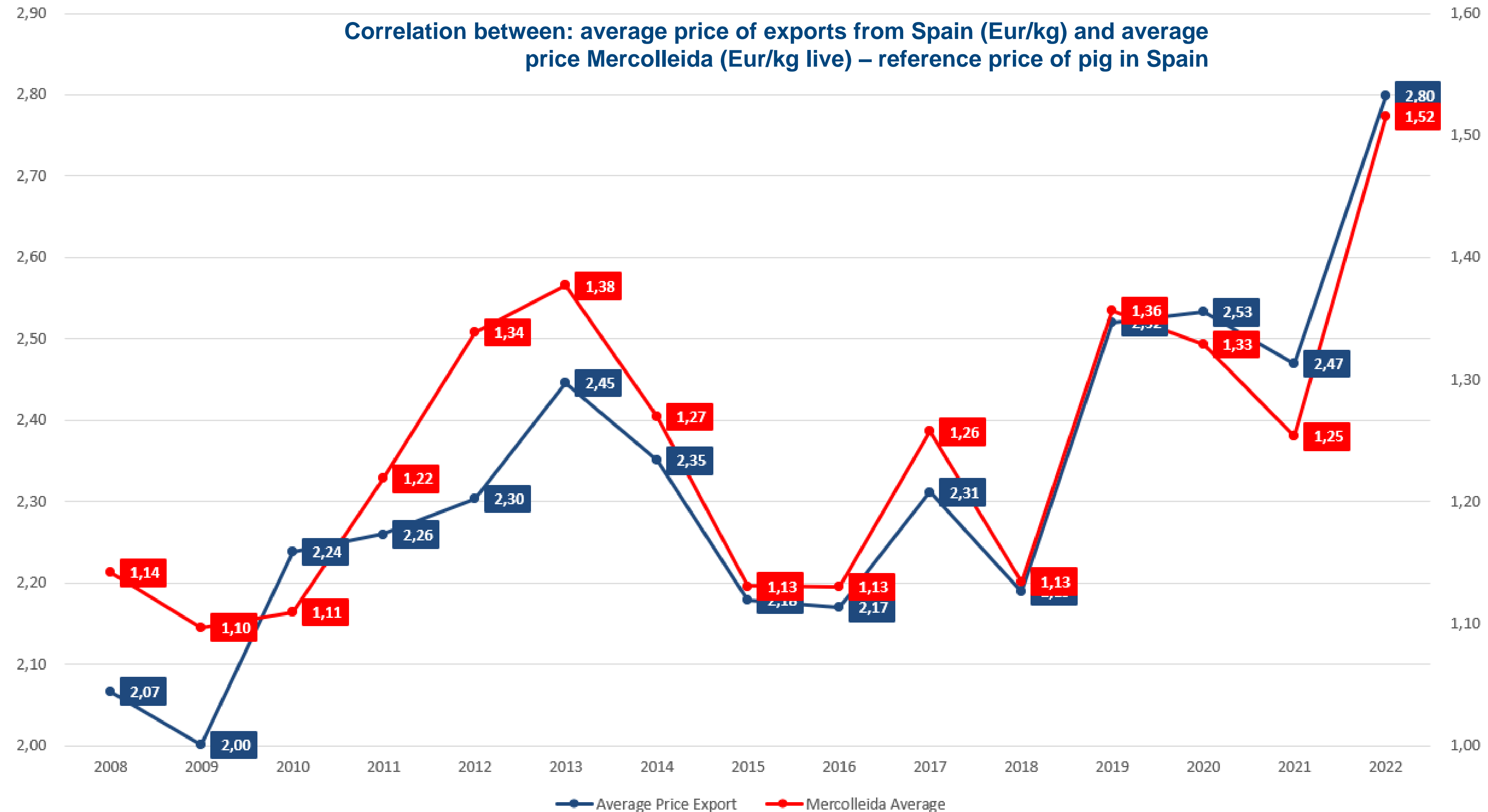


# Pork Meat Export from Spain

## Evolution Average Price Exports

Exports

Mercolleida





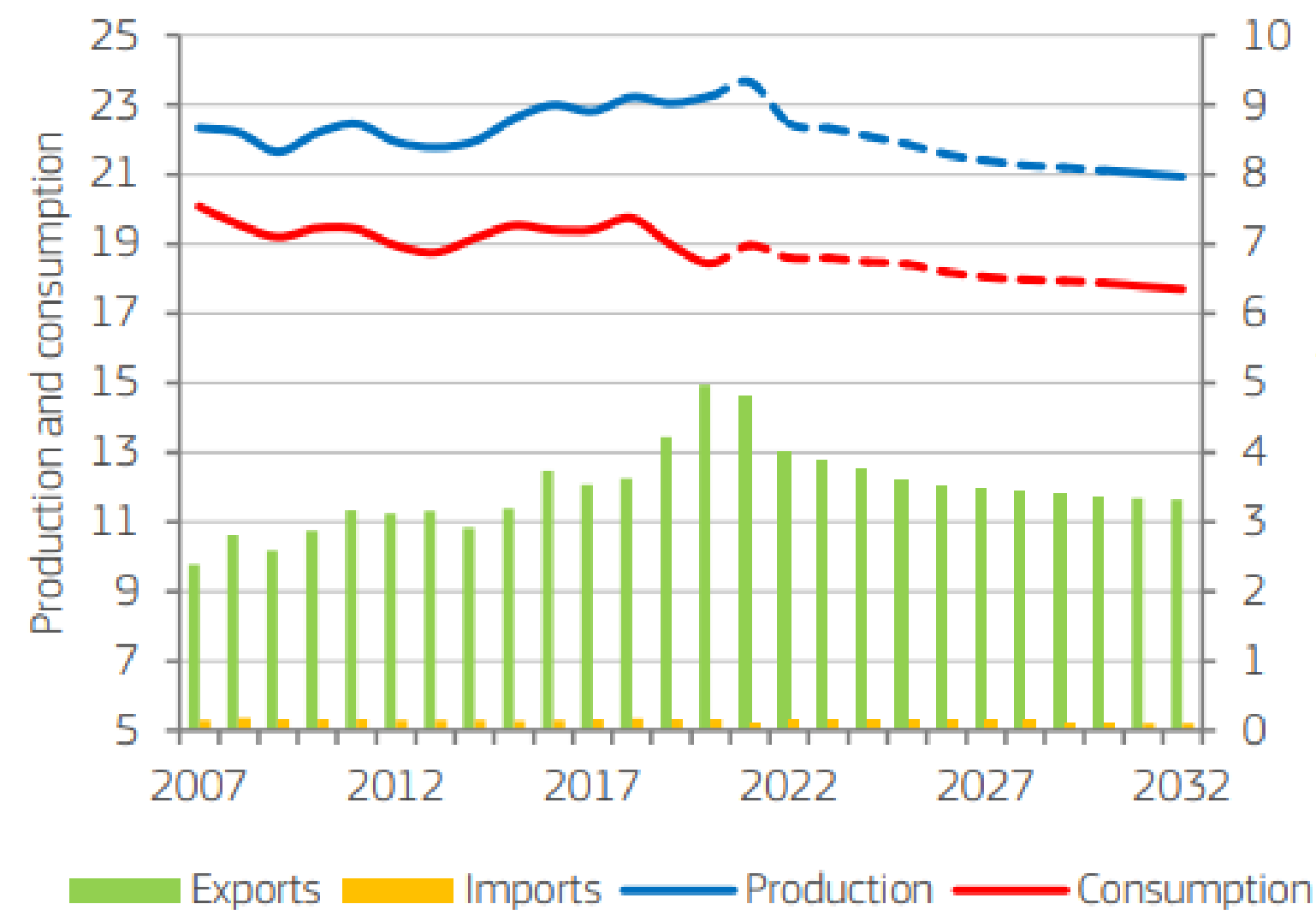
# Variation in global pig livestock

## Changes in global pork meat trade

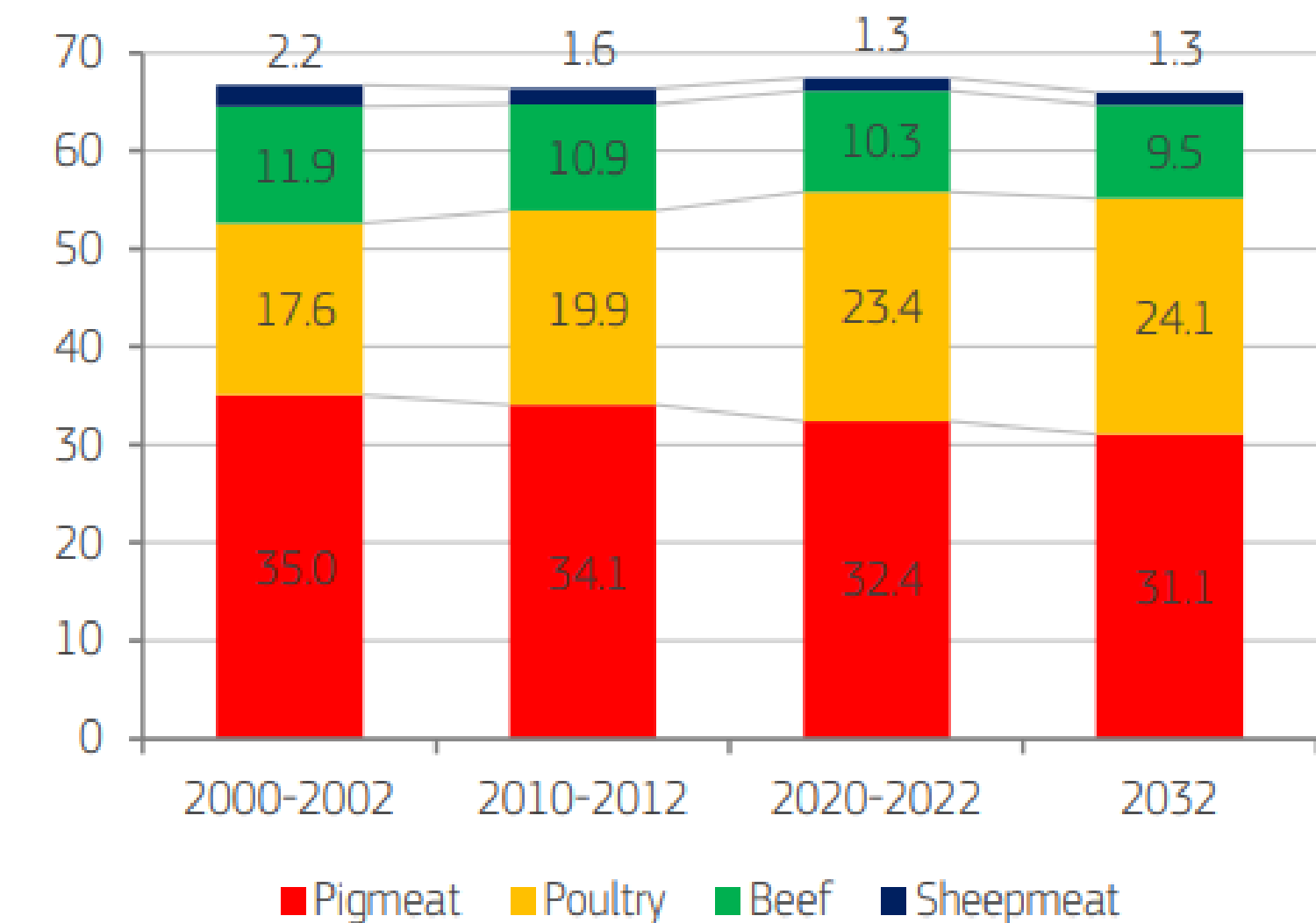
- Reduction of pig livestock in EU is irreversibly caused by many reasons:
  - Consumer preferences
  - ASF and other diseases (PRRS)
  - Environmental Laws in EU
  - EU Regulatory requirements in pig breeding
  - Decrease of competitiveness vs other regions (i.e. Brazil)
- Fewer and fewer destinations for exports of main cuts from Spain.
- It causes decrease on

**CONSUMPTION > PRODUCTION > EXPORTS**

EU pigmeat market balance (million tn)



EU per capita consumption by meat type (kg)





## Brief History of Spanish Pork Sector

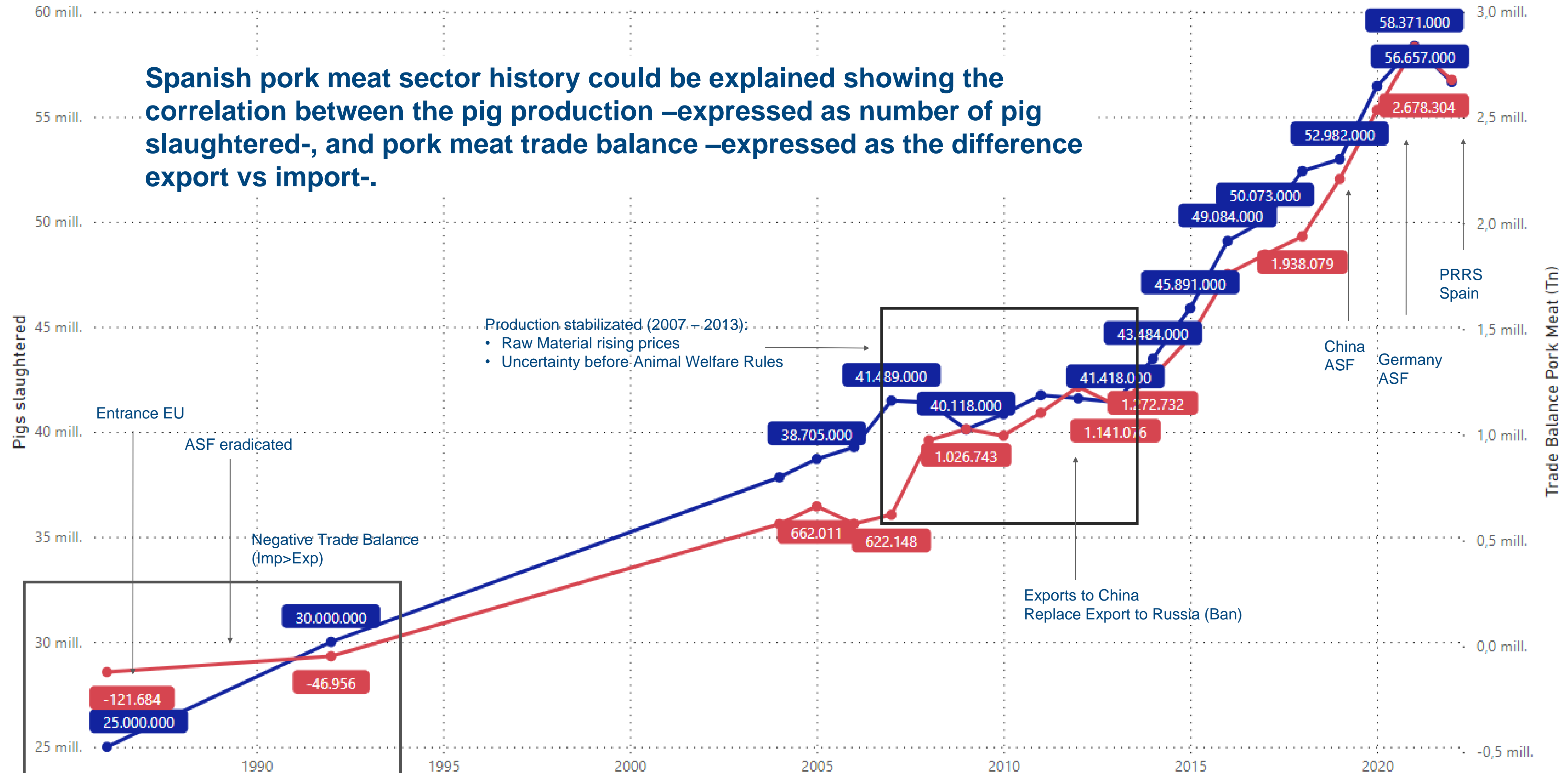
- Before the spanish entrance in EU: self-sufficiency with seasonal imbalances demand-offer (over offer in winter; lack in summer).
- 1986 - Spanish entrance in EU: “common market”: import from EU / not export to EU (ASF in Spain)
- 1989 - Spain is declared free of ASF
- 1993 – Positive trade balance of pork meat (Export > Import)
- 2000 – First steps on verticalization: the largest pig producer acquires its first slaughterhouse (VC – Patel)
- 2008 – First time some spanish slaughterhouses authorised to Export to China
- 2013 – Adjustments necessities to fulfill the Animal Welfare regulation.
- 2013 – Ban of exports to Russia – China takes the baton
- 2018 – ASF in China
- 2020 – COVID / ASF in Germany: Spain became the first exporter to the first global importer.
- 2022 – PRRS in Spain: first decrease in production since years.



# Brief History of Spanish Pork Sector

● Pigs slaughtered ● Trade Balance Pork Meat (Tn)

Spanish pork meat sector history could be explained showing the correlation between the pig production –expressed as number of pig slaughtered-, and pork meat trade balance –expressed as the difference export vs import-.





## Why Spain pork sector is and will remain being important?

- Integration model in pig production –the advantages will be explained in following slides-.
- Commitment with animal welfare rules.
- Progressive transition from importers to exporters of pork meat.
- Competitiveness and professionalism of the pork meat sector.
- Increase of concentration of the industry (pig production and pork meat), but still far off concentration in Central/North EU
- Competitiveness not only in cost of production –where USA and Brazil always will be more competitive- but for quality (product and production) and the food safety.
- Vertical integration make up for crisis in any part of the pork supply chain – balancing margins



# Pig Production in Spain

## Integrated System

Main characteristics  
of Spanish Pork  
Sector

Main  
weaknesses of  
Spanish Pork  
Sector

Description of  
integrated system  
in pig production

Possible  
causes/theories of its  
implementation in Spain

Global Advantages  
– for Spanish pig  
production sector

Additional Advantages  
– for Farmers and for  
Integrator Companies

Distribution of assets  
between Farmers and for  
Integrator Companies



# Main characteristics of Spanish Pork Sector

Integrated structure  
= Integrated margin  
Feed margin, animal  
production margin, meat  
industry margin

Verticalization  
downwards and  
upwards

Increase in  
size – scale  
economy

Most companies  
are family-owned

Less importance of  
“traditional”  
cooperatives



# Main weaknesses of Spanish Pork Sector



## Most companies are family-owned

- Transition of generation
- Difficult to consolidate the sector



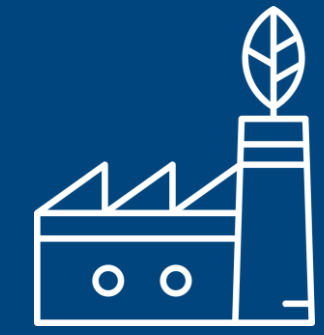
## Integrated structure = Integrated margin

- Feed margin, animal production margin, meat industry margin
- Squeezing margin



## Different dependance on the financial sector

- Impossible in rapid growth
- Different context of interest rates nowadays
- Capital needs for verticalization – upwards or downwards



## Limiting factors on the production numbers

- Environmental
- Social



# Integrated pig production system

## Description

The integration system of pig production could be defined as a contract between the Farmer (integrated) and the integrator by virtue of which:

### The Farmer

- Owns the farm –facilities-.
- Take care of pigs supplied by the integrator
- Provide the labor for breeding and fattening the animals.
- Manage the waste and maneur.

### The Integrator

- Owns the livestock
- Supply the Farmer the feed, medicines
- Advises and provide technical aid
- Pays for the services rendered by the Farmer

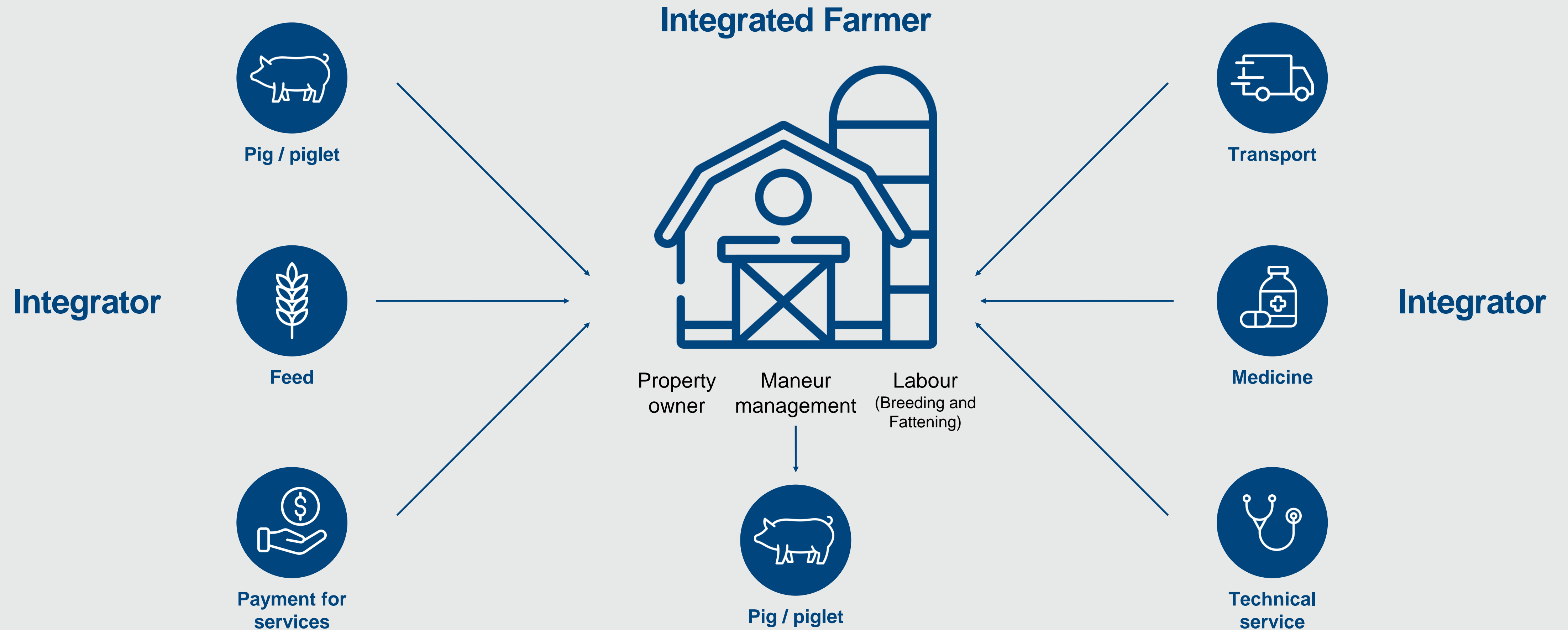
The integration system is, nowadays, the majority way of pig production in Spain, and more and more:

	2015	2022	Dif (%)
Integrated	65%	74%	14%
Cooperatives	17%	15%	-12%
Independent	18%	11%	-39%



# Integrated pig production system

## Description





# Integrated pig production system

## Possible causes

There are different theories about why in Spain has been developed the integrated pig production system:

### **(i) Defensive position against diseases -in the context of ASF in Spain (1965-1989):**

- ASF's positives caused economic problems to farmer.
- Integrated farmers could manage disease risks, diversifying the location of different farms. It could be possible because of integration system.

### **(ii) Disadjustment on market:**

- The main cost of production of a pig farm is the feed.
- Feed producers were assuming the business risk of the farmer (unpayment risk)
- Pigs in fattening were used as a guarantee of te payment for feed.
- Feed producers became into pigs in fattening owners

**(iii) The cooperative model was not encouraged by the authorities (50's-70's); so the private initiative could be expanded**



# Integrated pig production system

## Global Advantages

The integrated pig production system allows many competitive advantages for the Spanish pig production sector:



Stability in  
prices



Contribute  
reducing costs



Focuses technical  
resources



Quality control  
about product  
and production

# Integrated pig production system

## Value of assets involved

	Integrator Company	Farmers Integrated
	<b>Cost of animals</b>	<b>Place value</b>
<b>200.000 Sows</b> Non-current assets	<b>52.000.000 €</b>	<b>550.000.000 €</b>
	260 € / sow Cost of production	2500-3000 € for place. Market value / Value to new
<b>Pigs</b> Inventories	<b>260.000.000 €</b>	<b>960.000.000 €</b>
	1300 € / animal tube. Cost of production	300 € for place. Market value / Value to new
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>312.000.000 €</b>	<b>1.510.000.000 €</b>



# Integrated pig production system

## Additional advantages

### For the integrator company, in addition:

- Advantages on using economies of scale (purchasing raw materials, selling the pigs, specialitation of staffs, etc.)
- Balance the pork supply chains
- Reduce its needs of debt / finance – for the assets supplied by Farmers
- Certain in costs of taking care the pigs.

### For the Farmer, in addition:

- Economic assurance of the production
- Stable source of employment / self-employment
- More success in generational relief
- Allow to focus on “taking care the animal” without other market risks (raw material prices, feed prices, pig prices, pork meat prices, etc.)

# Feed Production in Spain

Production per  
species

Main operators  
in Spain

Evolution of price  
for raw material  
used to produce  
feed 2010-2023  
YTD (cereals)

Evolution of price  
for raw material  
used to produce  
feed 2022-2023  
YTD (cereal+soya)

Evolution of  
estimated pig  
fattening feed  
prices



# Feed Production in Spain

## Production per species / period

Species	Feed Produced 2022		Feed Produced 2021		2021 vs 2022
	Tn	%	Tn	%	%
Pig	18.211.767	48,49%	18.969.813	49,20%	-4,00%
Cattle	7.788.606	20,74%	7.914.639	20,53%	-1,59%
Poultry/Turkey	7.289.141	19,41%	7.245.609	18,79%	0,60%
Sheep/Goat	1.957.925	5,21%	2.044.184	5,30%	-4,22%
Pets	1.039.868	2,77%	1.087.814	2,82%	-4,41%
Rabbit	477.199	1,27%	443.822	1,15%	7,52%
Equine	226.446	0,60%	168.354	0,44%	34,51%
Fish	161.835	0,43%	239.667	0,62%	-32,48%
Others	403.977	1,08%	439.848	1,14%	-8,16%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37.556.764</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>38.553.750</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>-2,59%</b>

Period	Feed Produced 2022		Feed Produced 2021		2021 vs 2022
	Tn	%	Tn	%	%
Piglet	1.701.582	9,34%	1.902.632	10,03%	-10,57%
Fattening	13.150.660	72,21%	13.569.820	71,53%	-3,09%
Sows	3.073.405	16,88%	3.192.152	16,83%	-3,72%
Others	286.120	1,57%	305.209	1,61%	-6,25%
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.211.767</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>18.969.813</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>-4,00%</b>

# Feed Production in Spain

## Raw materials

Raw Materials	Feed Produced 2022		Feed Produced 2021		2021 vs 2022
	Tn	%	Tn	%	%
Cereals and derivatives	26.216.441	68,83%	26.539.379	68,24%	-1,22%
<i>Corn</i>	10.036.251	26,35%	8.199.037	21,08%	22,41%
<i>Wheat</i>	6.461.436	16,96%	6.859.126	17,64%	-5,80%
<i>Barley</i>	5.908.747	15,51%	7.591.211	19,52%	-22,16%
<i>Others</i>	3.810.007	10,00%	3.890.005	10,00%	-2,06%
Oilseed and derivatives	6.488.689	17,04%	6.702.510	17,23%	-3,19%
<i>Soybean</i>	4.676.683	12,28%	4.898.957	12,60%	-4,54%
<i>Sunflower</i>	689.097	1,81%	669.305	1,72%	2,96%
<i>Rape</i>	579.024	1,52%	676.300	1,74%	-14,38%
<i>Others</i>	543.885	1,43%	457.948	1,18%	18,77%
Fodder	1.228.729	3,23%	1.082.995	2,78%	13,46%
Tubers	520.356	1,37%	553.536	1,42%	-5,99%
Legumes	265.224	0,70%	339.899	0,87%	-21,97%
Other seeds	122.285	0,32%	118.615	0,31%	3,09%
Others	3.246.475	8,52%	3.552.459	9,13%	-8,61%
<b>Total</b>	<b>38.088.199</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>38.889.393</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>-2,06%</b>



# Feed Production in Spain

## Main operators

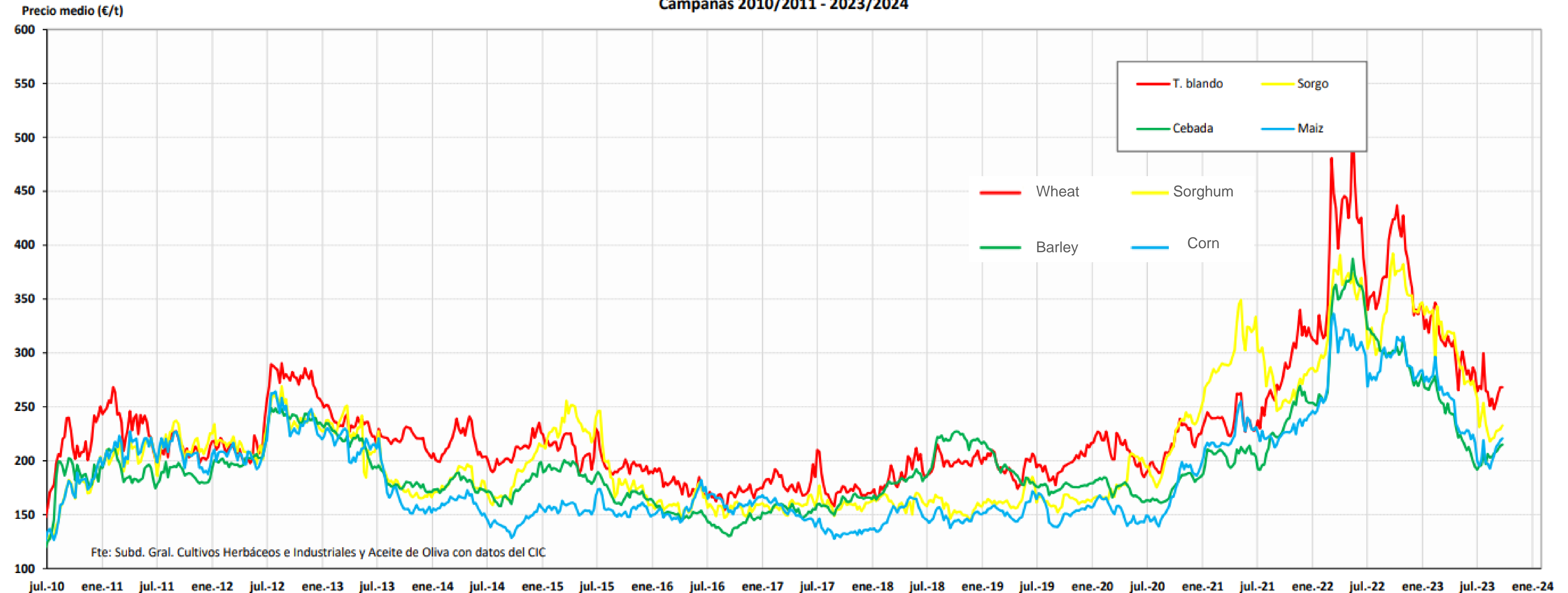


Company	TM / year	% sector	Acum.	Nº Plants	Integration
Nanta - Grupo Nutreco	3.150.000	13%	13%	21	Part
Grupo Vall Companys+PLU	2.750.000	11%	24%	7	All
Corp. Alim. Guissona	1.428.000	6%	30%	7	Part
Grupo Costa + Aviserrano	1.350.000	5%	35%	5	All
El Pozo: Cefusa+Procavi	1.050.000	4%	39%	6	All
Coren	857.000	3%	43%	5	Part
De Heus	700.000	3%	46%	12	No
Cobadu	640.000	3%	48%	1	Part
Grupo Jorge: Pisesa+Cuartesa	600.000	2%	51%	3	All
Juan Jimenez	670.000	3%	53%	4	All
Mazana	500.000	2%	55%	2	All
Esporc - Tarradellas	480.000	2%	57%	2	All
Uvesa	400.000	2%	59%	3	All
Procasa	375.000	2%	61%	2	All
Coop. Ivars	300.000	1%	62%	2	Part
Covap	295.000	1%	63%	1	Part
Agropienso	280.000	1%	64%	1	All
Cincaporc	500.000	2%	66%	2	All
Agrocat	250.000	1%	67%	1	Part
Premier Pigs	230.000	1%	68%	1	All
Otros					
<b>Total Sector</b>	<b>24.680.000</b>				

- Verticalitated companies increases its volumen of feed production.
- Vall Companys will became soon the first feed producer in Spain.

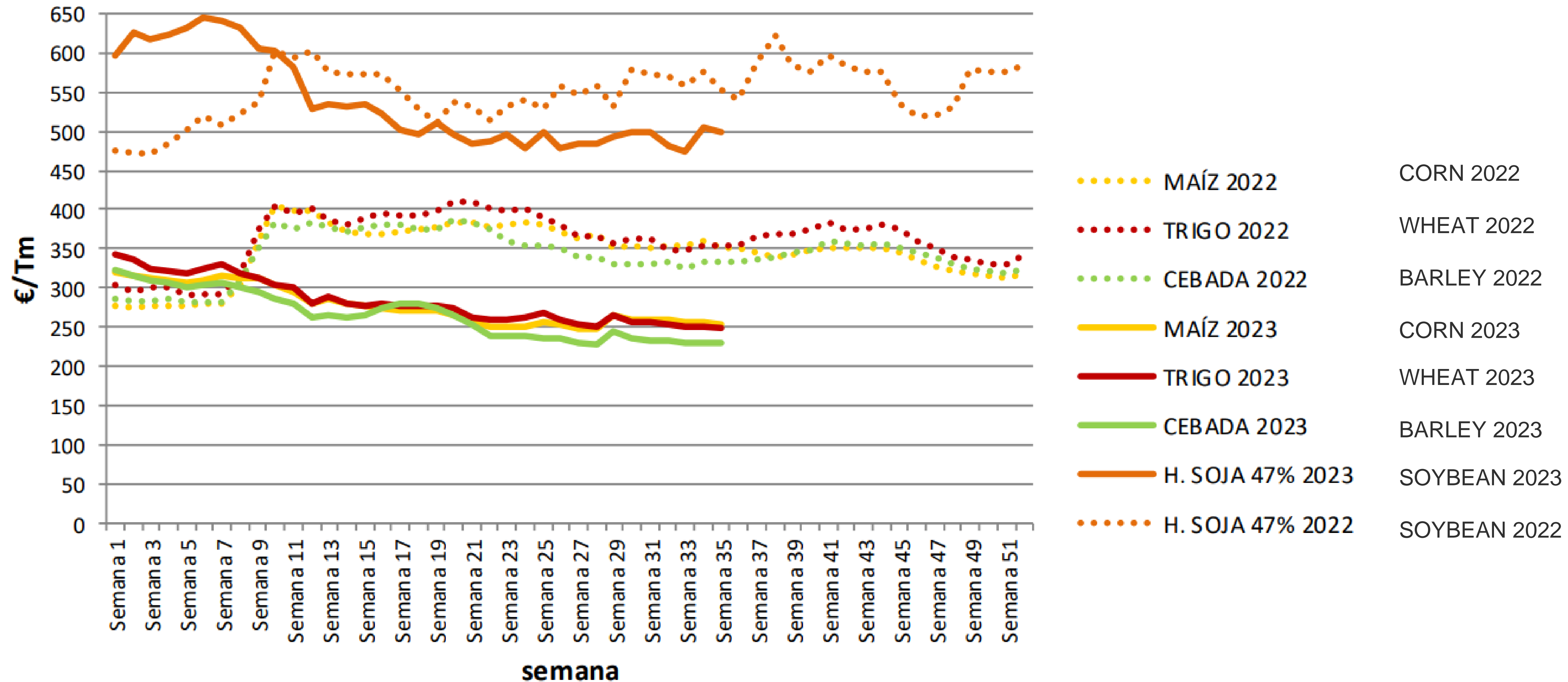
# Evolution of price for raw material used to produce feed 2010-2023 YTD - Eur/Tn (cereals)

Campañas 2010/2011 - 2023/2024





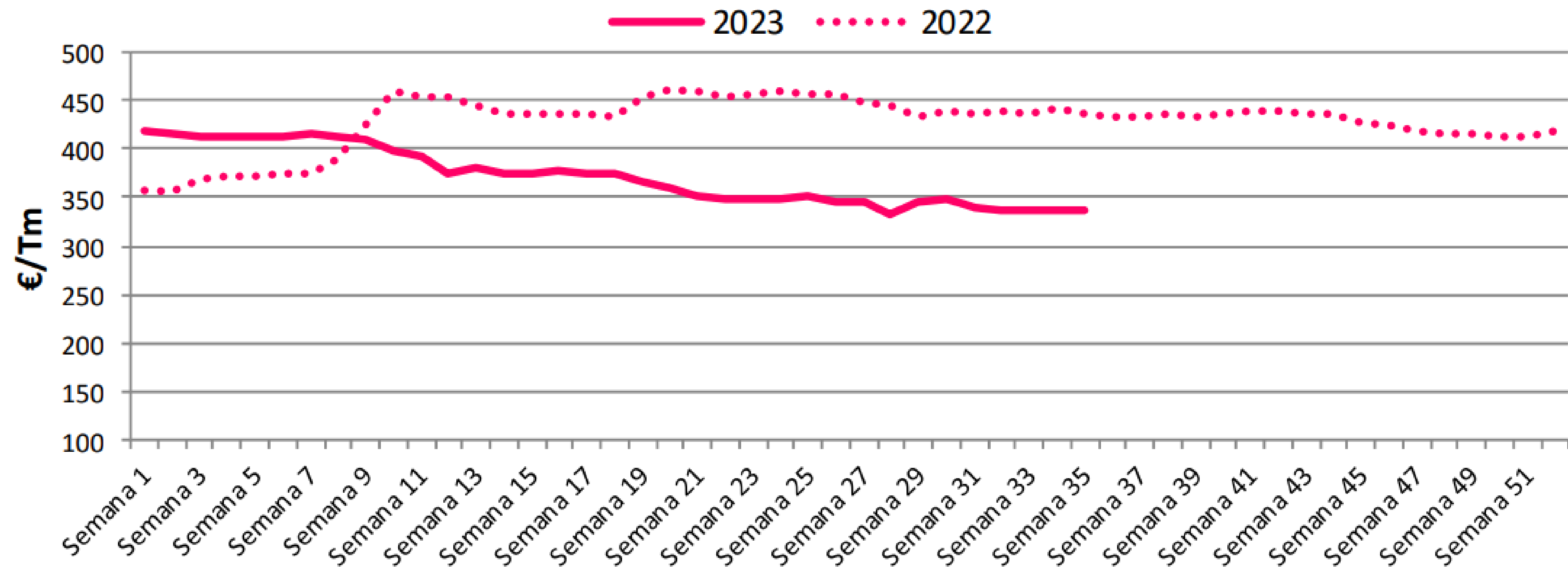
## Evolution of price for raw material used to produce feed 2022-2023 YTD - Eur/Tn (cereals+soya)



## Evolution of estimated weekly pig fattening feed prices 2022-2023 YTD - Eur/Tn

### Gráfico 6.- EVOLUCIÓN DEL PRECIO ESTIMADO DEL PIENSO PARA CERDOS DE CEBO

Estimación del precio del pienso para cebo de porcino (60-100 kg)

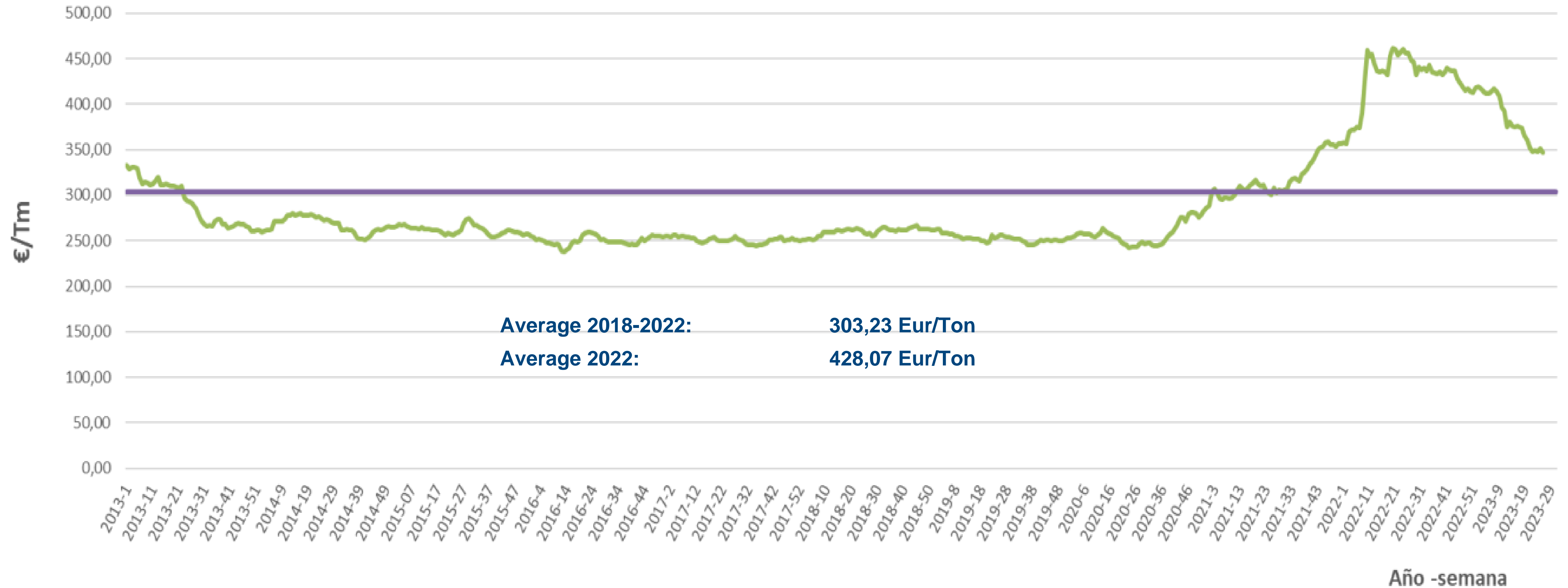




# Evolution of pig feed prices 2018-2023 YTD – Eur/Tn

PIENSO DE CERDOS DE CEBO. HISTÓRICO 2013 - 2023

CEBO Fattening  
Media 2018-2022 Average 2018-2022



# Economically status for the pig production in Spain

Evolution of margin for pig producers in Spain – History/Current Situation

.....

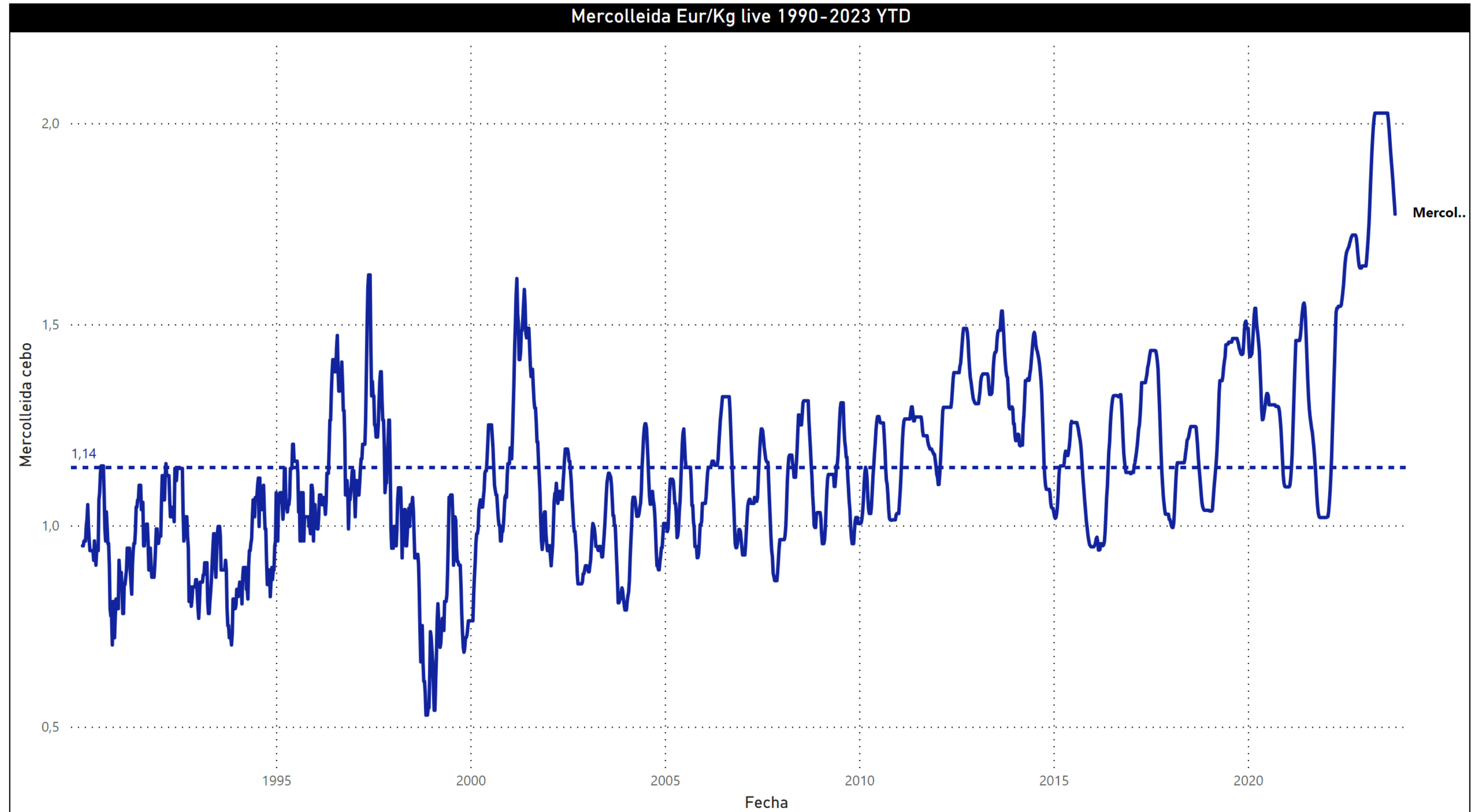
Price for pig in Spain – Mercolleida reference

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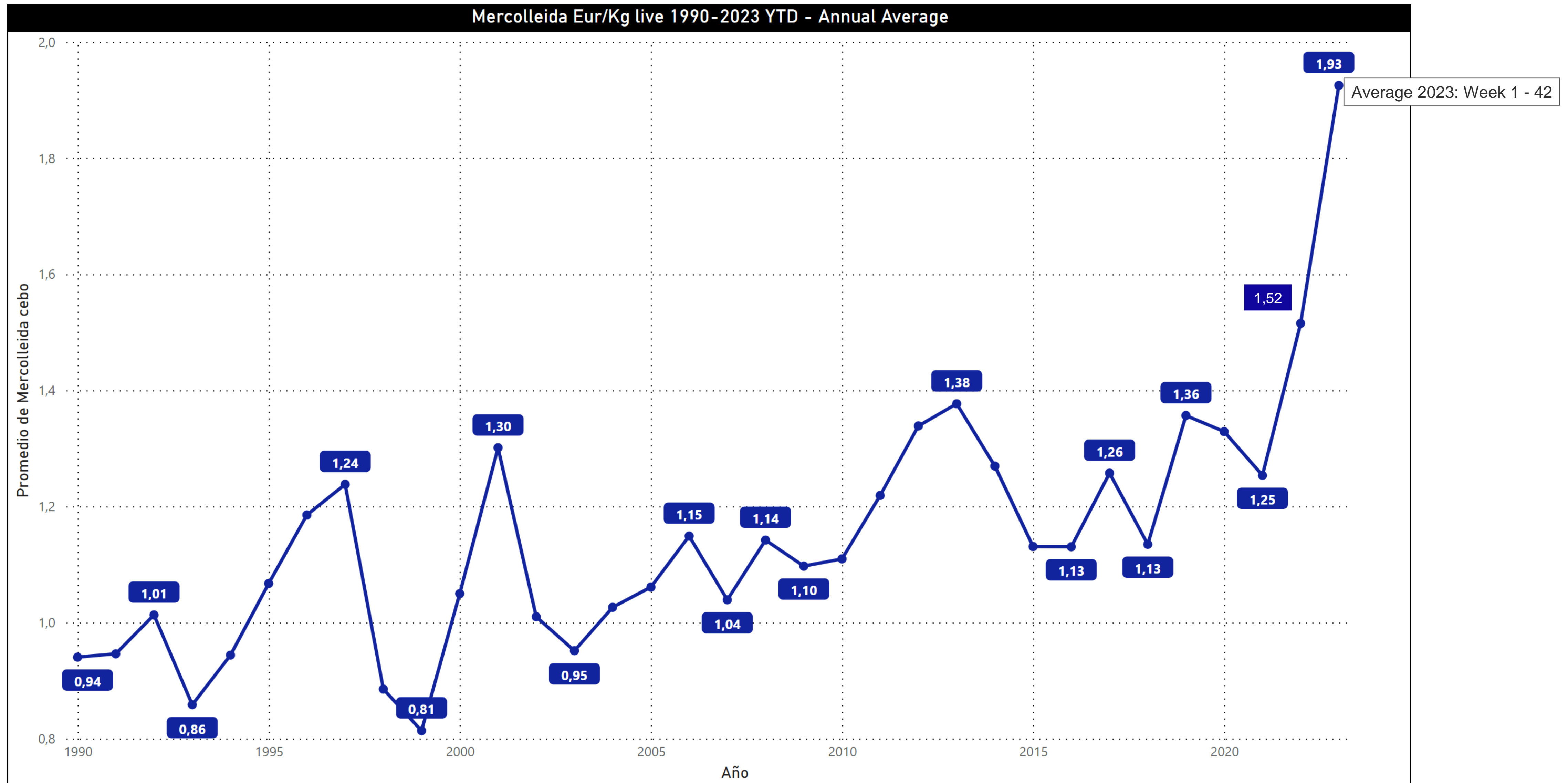
Cost of production for pig producers in Spain



# Price for pig in Spain



# Price for pig in Spain



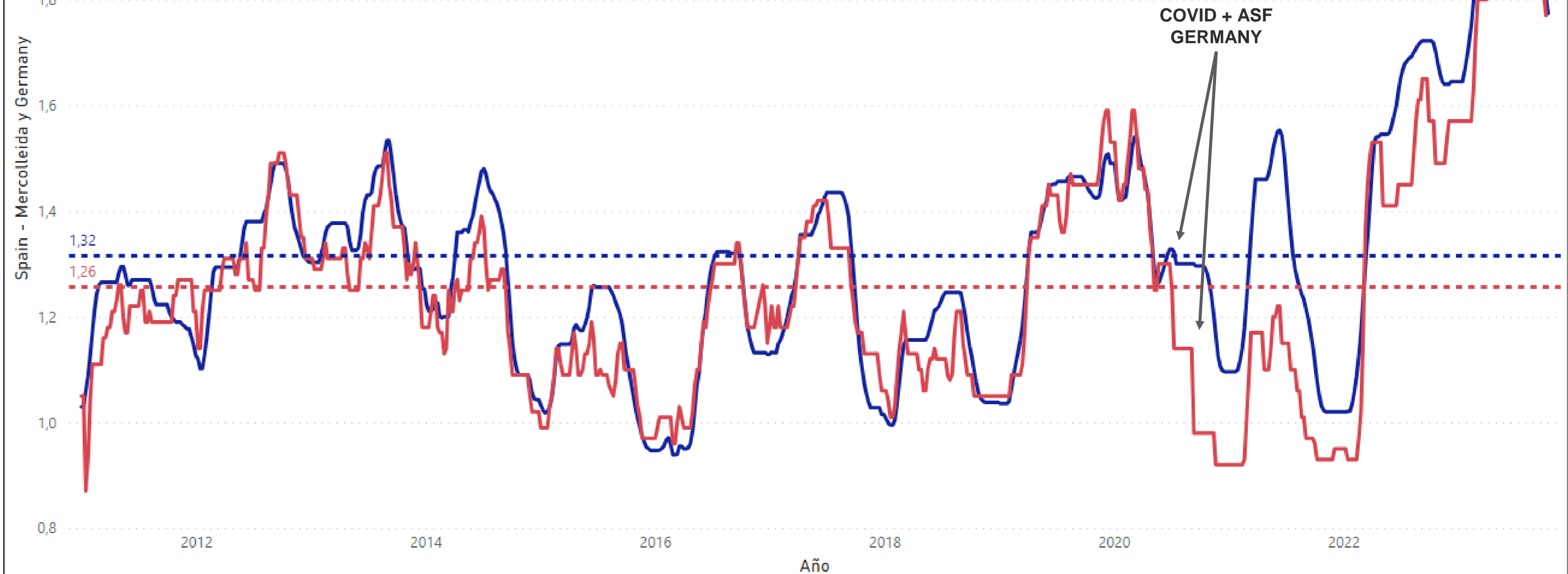


# Price for pig in Spain

Mercolleida - Germany 2011-2023 YTD

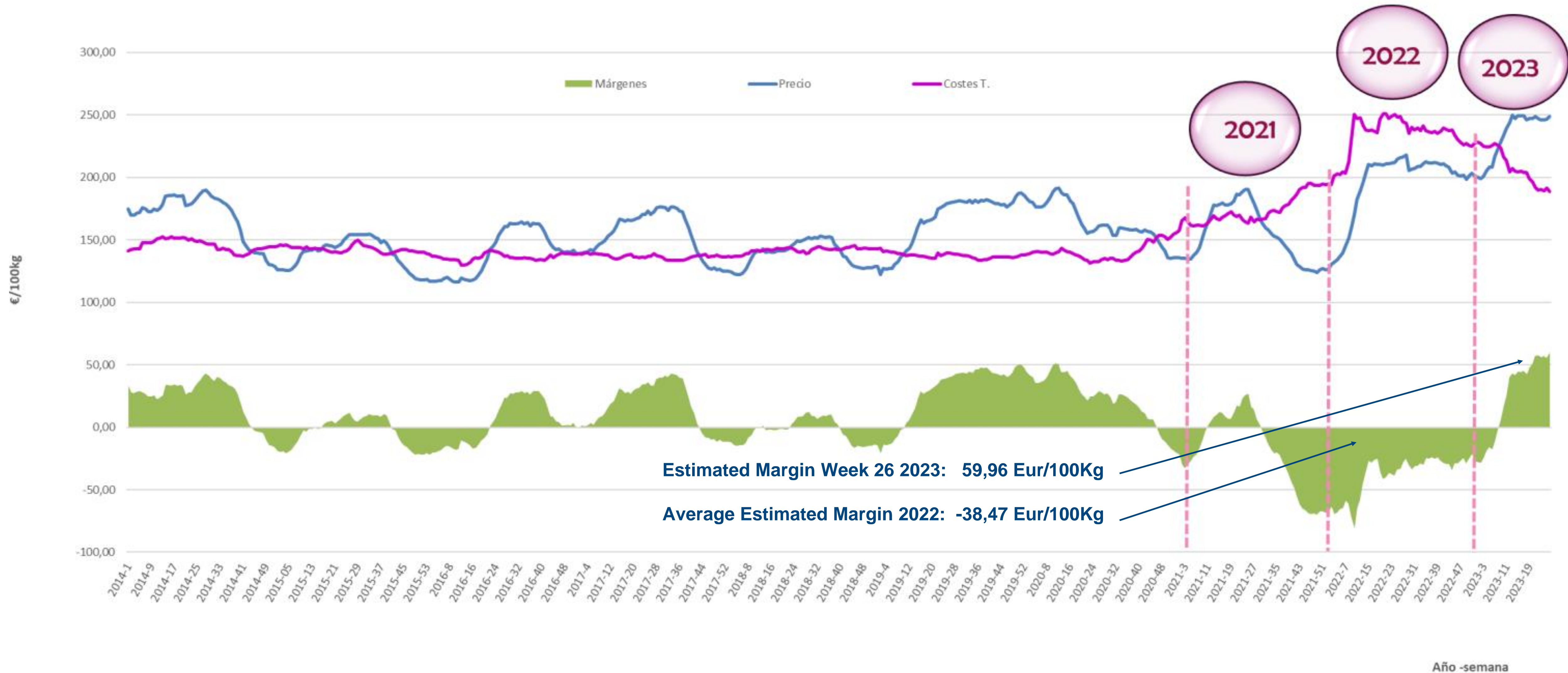
● Spain - Mercolleida ● Germany

Average	Spain	Germany
2011-2019	1,25	1,22
2020 1st half	1,41	1,42
2020 2nd half	1,26	1,05



# Pig Live Production

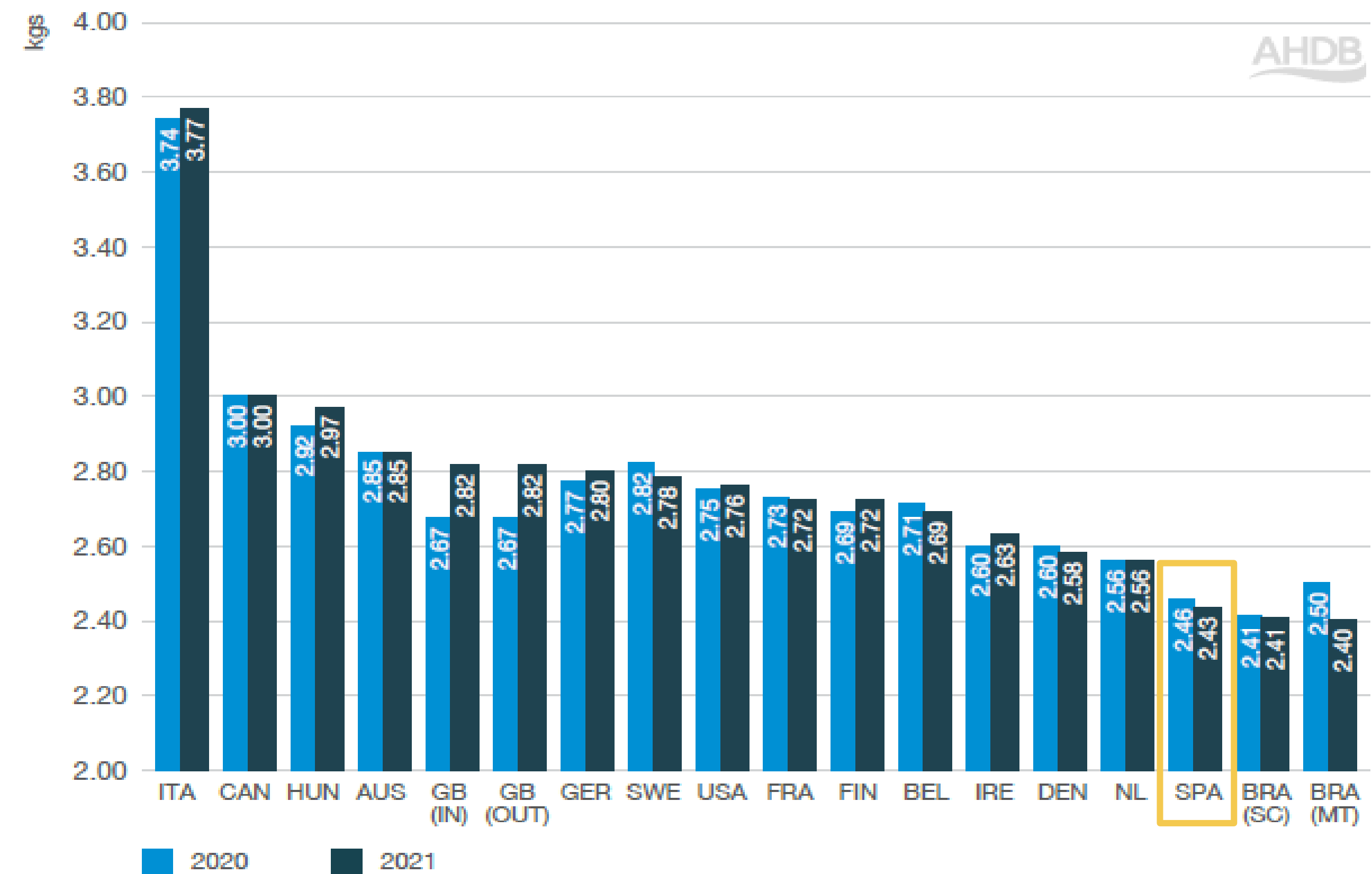
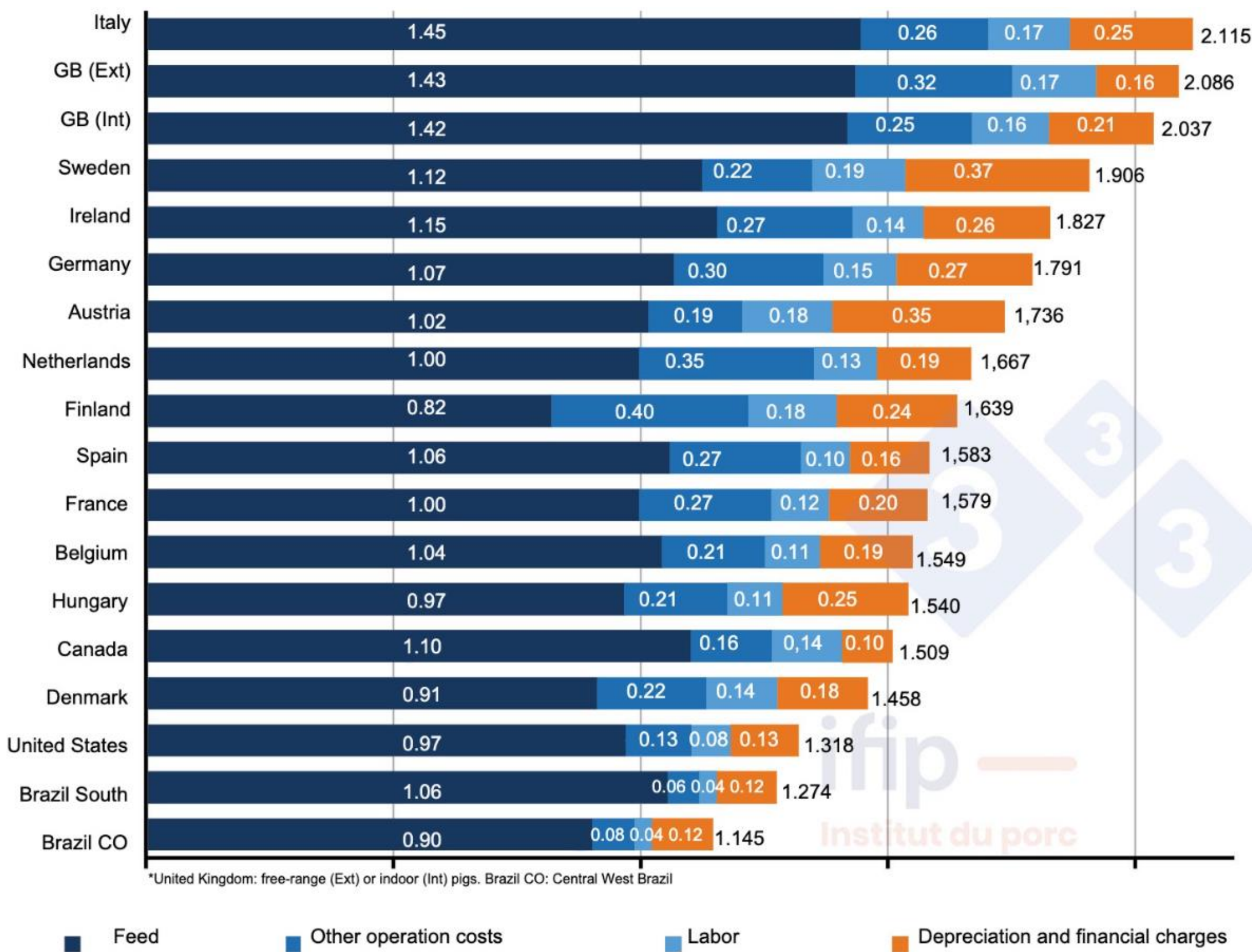
## Margin EUR/100Kg carcass 2014-2023





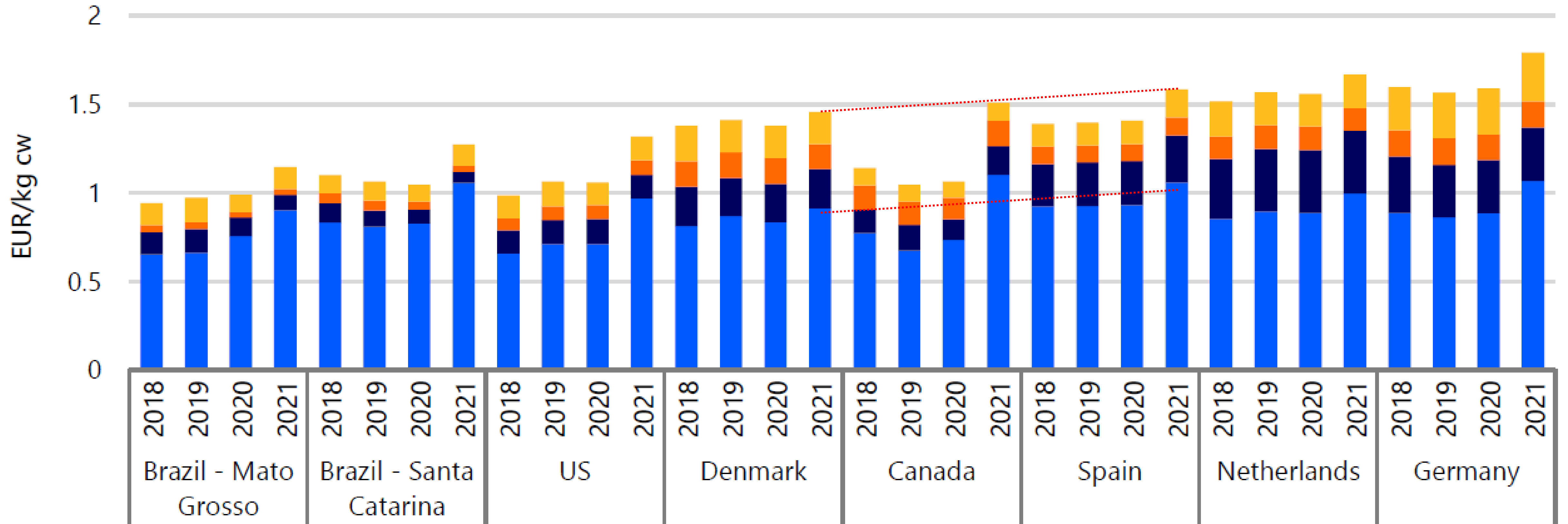
# Cost of production in Spain

Spanish animal protein is one of **Europe's cheapest ones**. Despite of that, during 2022, Spain has lost some competitiveness compared to other European countries because of a higher increase in the production cost. However, the key to remain globally competitive is the production efficiency (i.e. leading feed conversion ratios in finishing herds)



Differences between Spain-Denmark explained by cost of feed

## Cost of production in Spain

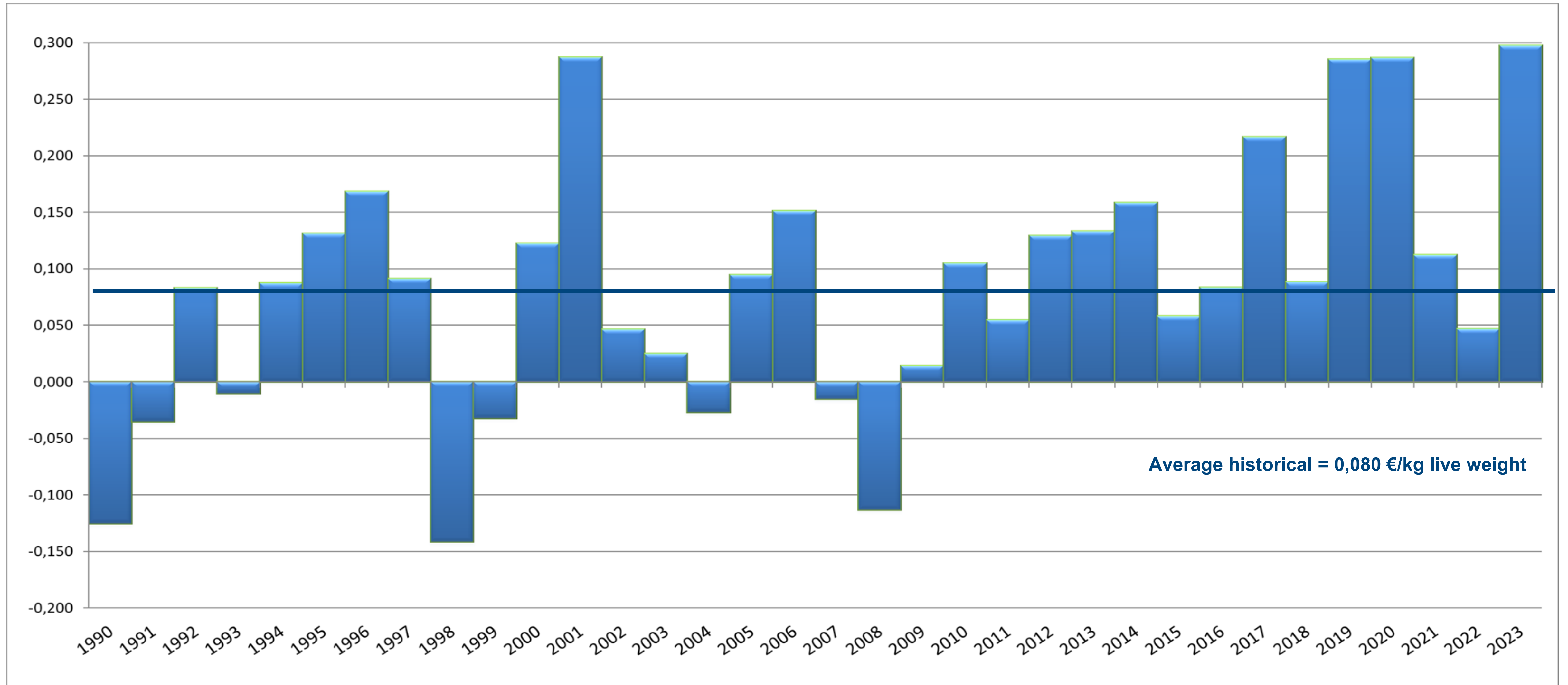


Source: InterPIG, Rabobank 2023



# Pig Live Production

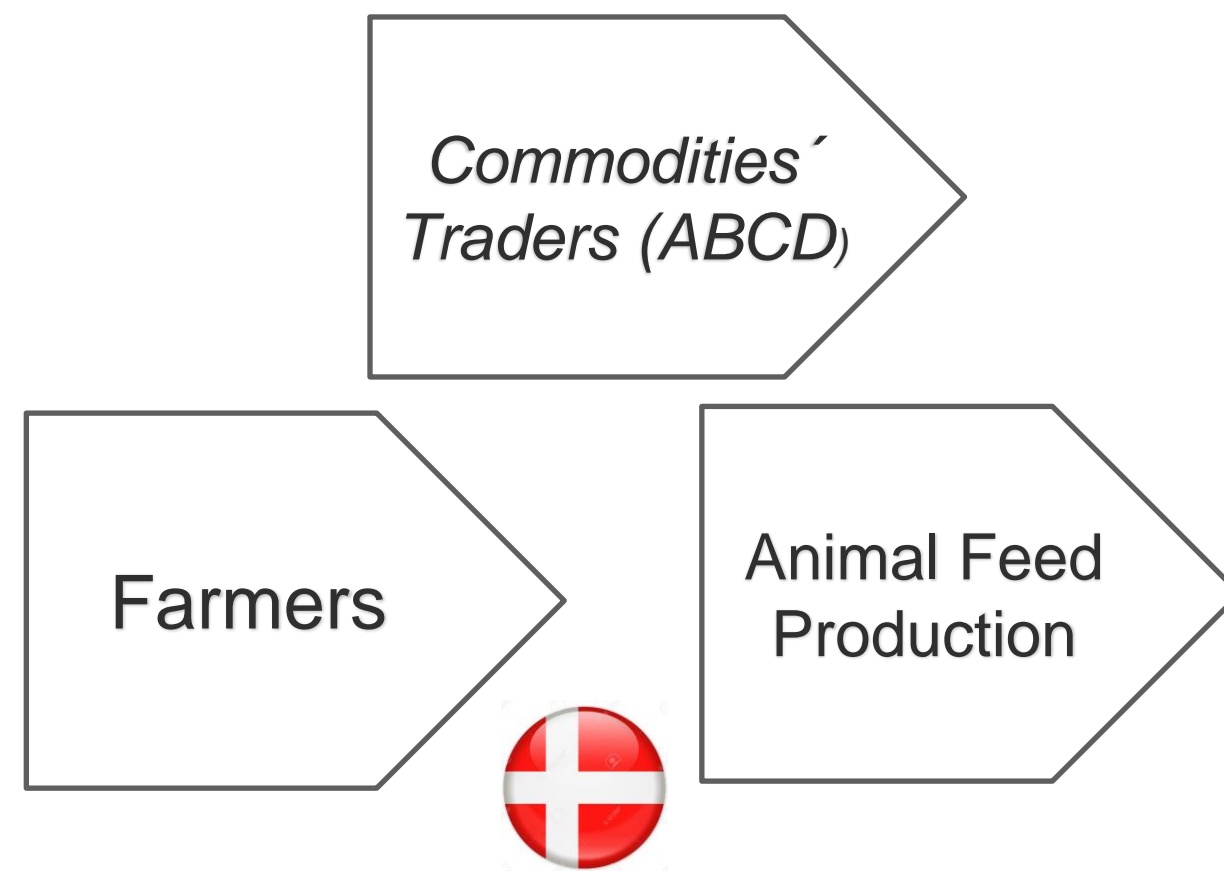
## Margin EUR/Kg live weight 1990-2023 YTD



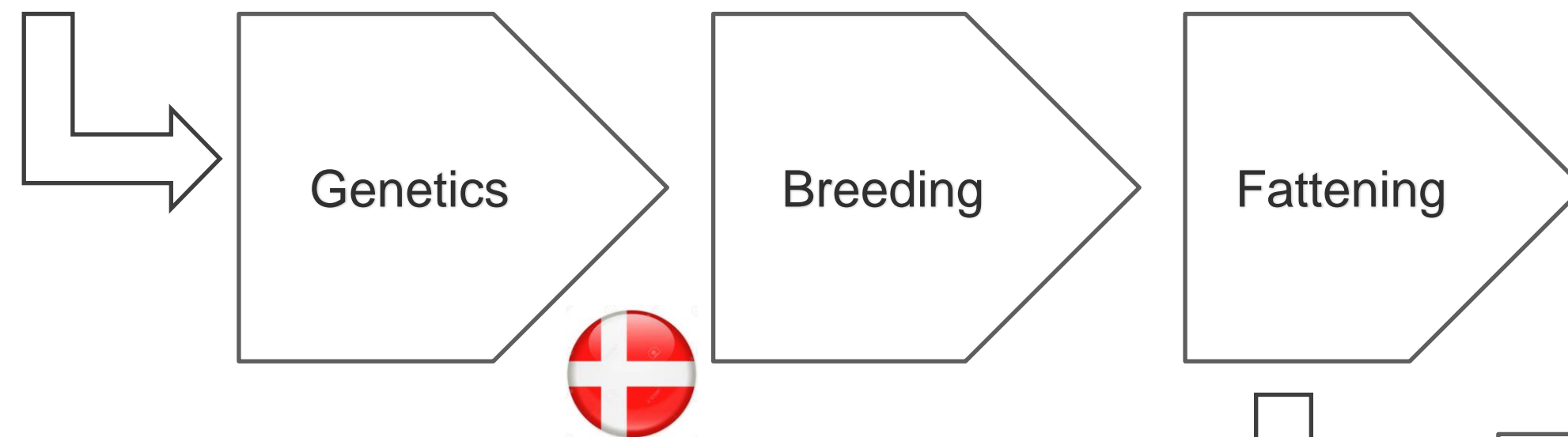
# Pork Supply Chain

## Strength and opportunities for Danish Pig Sector

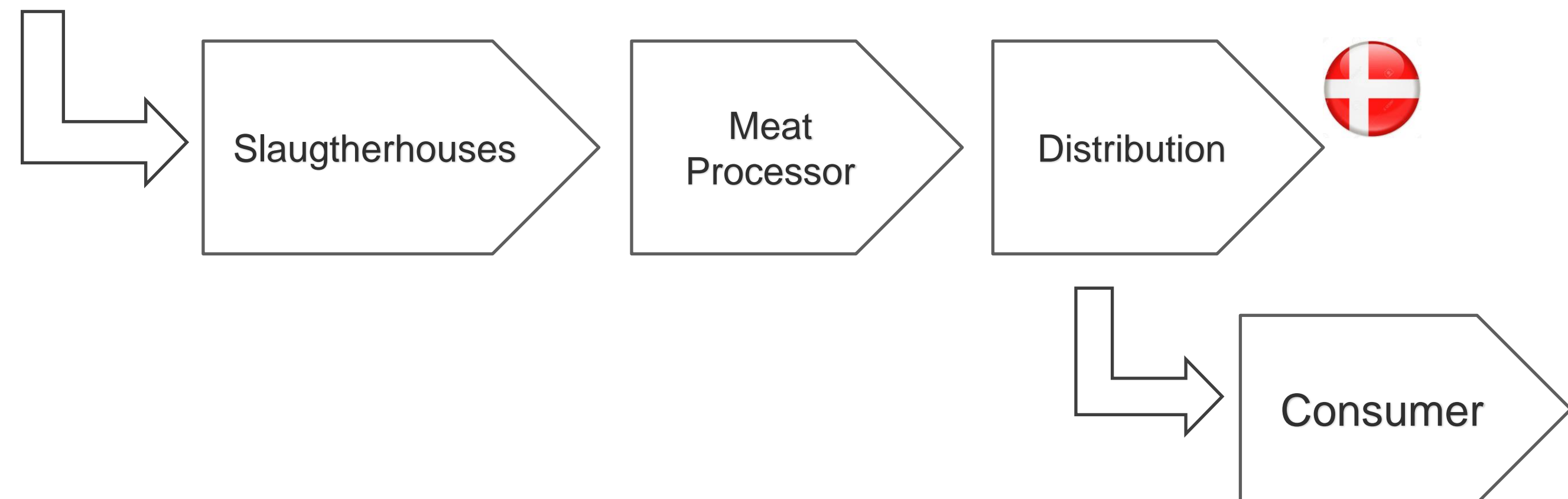
### Feed



### Pig Production



### Pork Meat Production





**Mange tak**

**Many thanks**



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